Healthy Youth Survey 2002
Survey Results

Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander Students in the Statewide Sample

Grade 8

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Contents

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Number of students surveyed: ***165***
Number of valid responses: ***149***

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2002 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings from the report. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of questions drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional questions tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and note the optional items:

A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
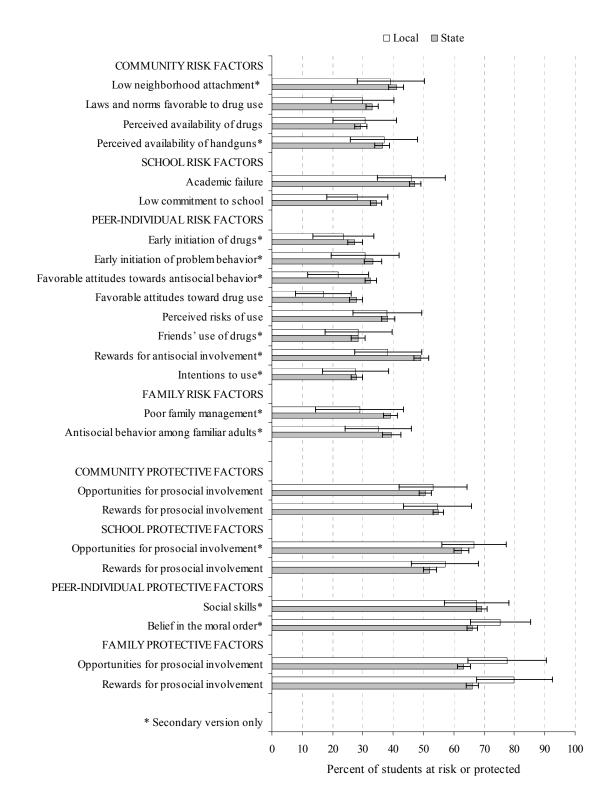° = answer choices presented in a different order on one or more versions of the survey
† = optional item

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

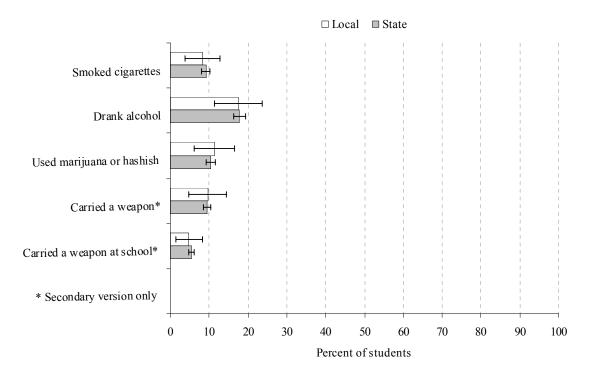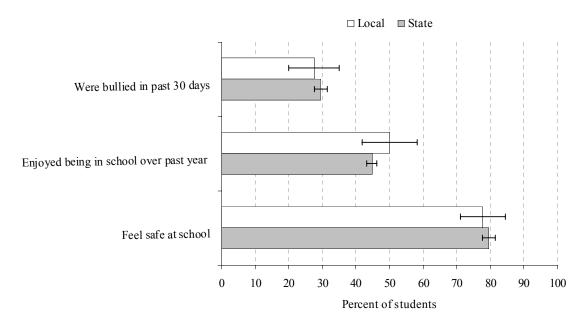|	Your students		Statewide	
Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 25)	8.3%	(± 4.5%)	9.2%	(± 1.1%)
Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 31)	17.5	(± 6.2)	17.8	(± 1.5)
Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 32)	11.3	(± 5.2)	10.4	(± 1.1)
Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 111)	9.7	(± 4.8)	9.4	(± 0.9)
Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112)	4.8	(± 3.5)	5.5	(± 0.7)
Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 136)	27.5	(± 7.5)	29.6	(± 1.9)
Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 182)	50.0	(± 8.3)	44.7	(± 1.5)
Feeling safe at school (see item 193)	77.7	(± 6.7)	79.6	(± 2.0)

Risk and Protective Factors

☐ Local ■ State

COMMUNITY RISK FACTORS
- Low neighborhood attachment*
- Laws and norms favorable to drug use
- Perceived availability of drugs
- Perceived availability of handguns*

SCHOOL RISK FACTORS
- Academic failure
- Low commitment to school

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTORS
- Early initiation of drugs*
- Early initiation of problem behavior*
- Favorable attitudes towards antisocial behavior*
- Favorable attitudes toward drug use
- Perceived risks of use
- Friends' use of drugs*
- Rewards for antisocial involvement*
- Intentions to use*

FAMILY RISK FACTORS
- Poor family management*
- Antisocial behavior among familiar adults*

COMMUNITY PROTECTIVE FACTORS
- Opportunities for prosocial involvement
- Rewards for prosocial involvement

SCHOOL PROTECTIVE FACTORS
- Opportunities for prosocial involvement*
- Rewards for prosocial involvement

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTORS
- Social skills*
- Belief in the moral order*

FAMILY PROTECTIVE FACTORS
- Opportunities for prosocial involvement
- Rewards for prosocial involvement

* Secondary version only

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Percent of students at risk or protected

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days

☐ Local ▧ State

Smoked cigarettes

Drank alcohol

Used marijuana or hashish

Carried a weapon*

Carried a weapon at school*

* Secondary version only

0   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90   100

Percent of students

Bullying and School Climate

☐ Local ▧ State

Were bullied in past 30 days

Enjoyed being in school over past year

Feel safe at school

0   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90   100

Percent of students

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

Selected Results Disaggregated by Gender

25. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 7,201)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	90.8%	91.0%
1 or more	*.*	*.*	9.2	9.0

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; *p* = * from a chi-square test.

31. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 7,170)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	80.6%	84.0%
1 or more	*.*	*.*	19.4	16.0

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; *p* = * from a chi-square test.

72. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 7,058)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	89.1%	90.9%
Once or more	*.*	*.*	10.9	9.1

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; *p* = * from a chi-square test.

126. During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 6,860)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No°	*.*%	*.*%	67.0%	80.4%
Yes	*.*	*.*	33.0	19.6

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; *p* = * from a chi-square test.

136. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?

	Local (n = 137)		State (n = 7,026)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	70.0%	74.0%	71.1%	69.7%
Once or more	30.0	26.0	28.9	30.3

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; *p* = .60 from a chi-square test.

193. I feel safe at my school.

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 7,321)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	*.*%	*.*%	17.8%	23.1%
Yes	*.*	*.*	82.2	76.9

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; *p* = * from a chi-square test.

General Information

		Local (*n* = 147)		State (*n* = 7,400)	
1.	How old are you?				
	a. 12 or younger	2.7%	(± 2.6%)	1.0%	(± 0.2%)
	b. 13	71.4	(± 7.3)	70.0	(± 1.5)
	c. 14	25.2	(± 7.0)	27.5	(± 1.2)
	d. 15	0.7	(± 1.3)	1.2	(± 0.4)
	e. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
	f. 17	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	g. 18	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	h. 19 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local (*n* = 148)		State (*n* = 7,432)	
3.	Are you:				
	a. Female	44.6%	(± 8.0%)	50.7%	(± 1.3%)
	b. Male	55.4	(± 8.0)	49.4	(± 1.3)

		Local (*n* = 149)		State (*n* = 7,336)	
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)				
	a. Asian or Asian American	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	6.0%	(± 1.4%)
	b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.5	(± 1.2)
	c. Black or African-American	0.0	(± 0.0)	5.3	(± 2.1)
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0.0	(± 0.0)	8.3	(± 2.4)
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	100.0	(± 0.0)	2.0	(± 0.5)
	f. White or Caucasian	0.0	(± 0.0)	59.6	(± 4.8)
	g. Other	0.0	(± 0.0)	9.7	(± 1.1)
	More than one race/ethnicity marked	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.6	(± 0.6)

		Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 7,006)	
5.	What language is usually spoken at home[A] / in the home[B]?				
	a. English	76.4%	(± 7.0%)	86.7%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Spanish	0.7	(± 1.4)	5.6	(± 1.9)
	c. Russian	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.4	(± 0.5)
	d. Ukrainian	2.9	(± 2.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	e. Vietnamese	1.4	(± 2.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. Other	17.9	(± 6.4)	4.3	(± 1.2)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 6,866)	
7.	What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?				
	a. None	5.8%	(± 3.9%)	9.1%	(± 1.0%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	15.3	(± 6.0)	14.0	(± 1.1)
	c. Two-year college	8.8	(± 4.7)	8.0	(± 0.7)
	d. Four-year college or more	16.8	(± 6.3)	19.9	(± 3.2)
	e. Don't know	53.3	(± 8.4)	49.0	(± 2.4)

8. What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?	Local (n = 137)		State (n = 6,881)	
a. None	7.3%	(± 4.4%)	7.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. High school diploma or GED	17.5	(± 6.4)	16.9	(± 1.2)
c. Two-year college	10.2	(± 5.1)	9.9	(± 0.8)
d. Four-year college or more	14.6	(± 5.9)	20.1	(± 2.8)
e. Don't know	50.4	(± 8.4)	45.9	(± 2.1)

9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	Local (n = 63)		State (n = 3,267)	
a. Won't graduate from high school	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	2.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	7.9	(± 6.7)	7.0	(± 1.1)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	12.7	(± 8.2)	15.4	(± 1.9)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	11.1	(± 7.8)	9.5	(± 1.0)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	34.9	(± 11.8)	36.9	(± 2.2)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	33.3	(± 11.7)	28.6	(± 2.0)

10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	Local (n = 59)		State (n = 3,156)	
a. None, not currently working	57.6%	(± 12.6%)	63.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	23.7	(± 10.9)	20.2	(± 1.4)
c. 5–10 hours a week	8.5	(± 7.1)	9.0	(± 1.0)
d. 11–20 hours a week	5.1	(± 5.6)	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 21–30 hours a week	1.7	(± 3.3)	1.5	(± 0.5)
f. 31–40 hours a week	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
g. More than 40 hours a week	3.4	(± 4.6)	1.7	(± 0.5)

11. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	Local (n = 109)		State (n = 5,902)	
a. I was very honest	81.7%	(± 7.3%)	85.5%	(± 1.1%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	15.6	(± 6.8)	12.4	(± 0.9)
c. I was honest some of the time	2.8	(± 3.1)	2.2	(± 0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while		Surveys pulled		
e. I was not honest at all		Surveys pulled		

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), other tobacco-related questions, and other alcohol- and drug-related questions.

Lifetime Use

12. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 215.)	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 3,479)	
a. No	79.4%	(± 9.6%)	71.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	20.6	(± 9.6)	28.6	(± 2.4)

13. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 42 or 43.)	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 7,155)	
a. No	82.1%	(± 6.4%)	80.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	17.9	(± 6.4)	19.7	(± 2.0)

14. Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 49.)	Local (*n* = 51)		State (*n* = 2,902)	
a. No	86.3%	(± 9.4%)	92.0%	(± 1.5%)
b. Yes	13.7	(± 9.4)	8.0	(± 1.5)

15. Have you ever smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar? (Computed from item 50.)	Local (*n* = 51)		State (*n* = 2,896)	
a. No	82.4%	(± 10.5%)	84.7%	(± 2.1%)
b. Yes	17.7	(± 10.5)	15.3	(± 2.1)

16. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 216 or 217.)	Local (*n* = 138)		State (*n* = 7,108)	
a. No	56.5%	(± 8.3%)	55.9%	(± 1.9%)
b. Yes	43.5	(± 8.3)	44.2	(± 1.9)

17. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 213 or 214.)	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 7,122)	
a. No	82.9%	(± 6.3%)	84.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	17.1	(± 6.3)	15.7	(± 1.6)

18. Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 7,053)	
a. No	95.6%	(± 3.4%)	96.9%	(± 0.4%)
b. Yes	4.4	(± 3.4)	3.1	(± 0.4)

19. Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (*n* = 135)		State (*n* = 7,044)	
a. No	96.3%	(± 3.2%)	97.0%	(± 0.5%)
b. Yes	3.7	(± 3.2)	3.1	(± 0.5)

20. Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	Local (*n* = 133)		State (*n* = 6,995)	
a. No	99.3%	(± 1.5%)	98.4%	(± 0.3%)
b. Yes	0.8	(± 1.5)	1.6	(± 0.3)

21. Have you ever, even once in your life, used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 3,435)	
a. No	95.5%	(± 5.0%)	97.5%	(± 0.5%)
b. Yes	4.6	(± 5.0)	2.5	(± 0.5)

[Items 22 and 23 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
Any lifetime use of tobacco (Items 13–15)	20.0%	(± 6.6%)	21.8%	(± 2.2%)
Any lifetime use of alcohol (Item 16)	43.5	(± 8.3)	44.2	(± 1.9)
Any lifetime use of illicit drugs (Items 17–23)	18.4	(± 6.5)	17.8	(± 1.7)

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

24. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	Local (n = 112)		State (n = 6,094)	
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	87.5%	(± 6.1%)	89.8%	(± 1.3%)
b. Less than 1 per day	1.8	(± 2.5)	3.7	(± 0.5)
c. 1 per day	5.4	(± 4.2)	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 2–5 per day	3.6	(± 3.4)	2.9	(± 0.5)
e. 6–10 per day	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.2)
f. 11–20 per day	0.9	(± 1.7)	0.3	(± 0.1)
g. More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.9	(± 1.7)	0.4	(± 0.2)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

25. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (n = 145)		State (n = 7,236)	
a. None	91.7%	(± 4.5%)	90.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1–2 days	2.8	(± 2.7)	3.8	(± 0.6)
c. 3–5 days	2.1	(± 2.3)	1.3	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	2.8	(± 2.7)	1.0	(± 0.3)
e. 10–29 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.5	(± 0.3)
f. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*8.3*	*(± 4.5)*	*9.2*	*(± 1.1)*

26. Chew tobacco or use snuff?[A,C] / Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?[B]	Local (n = 142)		State (n = 7,228)	
a. None	93.7%	(± 4.0%)	97.3%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	4.2	(± 3.3)	1.3	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	1.4	(± 1.9)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	*6.3*	*(± 4.0)*	*2.7*	*(± 0.5)*

27. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Local (n = 44)		State (n = 2,615)	
a. 0 days	81.8%	(± 11.4%)	91.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1–2 days	11.4	(± 9.4)	3.8	(± 0.8)
c. 3–9 days	4.6	(± 6.2)	1.9	(± 0.5)
d. 10–29 days	2.3	(± 4.4)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.5)
Any use in past 30 days	*18.2*	*(± 11.4)*	*8.3*	*(± 1.4)*

28. Smoke tobacco in a pipe?[†]	Local (n = 34)		State (n = 1,746)	
a. 0 days	79.4%	(± 13.6%)	94.4%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1–2 days	11.8	(± 10.8)	2.7	(± 0.7)
c. 3–9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.6)
d. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	8.8	(± 9.5)	0.8	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*20.6*	*(± 13.6)*	*5.6*	*(± 1.1)*

29. Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?[†]	Local (n = 34)		State (n = 1,739)	
a. 0 days	82.4%	(± 12.8%)	93.2%	(± 1.5%)
b. 1–2 days	8.8	(± 9.5)	3.3	(± 0.9)
c. 3–9 days	5.9	(± 7.9)	2.4	(± 0.8)
d. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	2.9	(± 5.7)	0.6	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*17.7*	*(± 12.8)*	*6.8*	*(± 1.5)*

30. Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?[†]	Local (n = 34)		State (n = 1,737)	
a. 0 days	79.4%	(± 13.6%)	95.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1–2 days	8.8	(± 9.5)	2.1	(± 0.7)
c. 3–9 days	5.9	(± 7.9)	1.3	(± 0.6)
d. 10–29 days	2.9	(± 5.7)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	2.9	(± 5.7)	0.8	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*20.6*	*(± 13.6)*	*5.0*	*(± 1.4)*

31. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	Local (n = 143)		State (n = 7,204)	
a. None	82.5%	(± 6.2%)	82.2%	(± 1.5%)
b. 1–2 days	7.0	(± 4.2)	11.3	(± 1.0)
c. 3–5 days	7.7	(± 4.4)	3.4	(± 0.5)
d. 6–9 days	2.1	(± 2.4)	1.3	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.9	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*17.5*	*(± 6.2)*	*17.8*	*(± 1.5)*

32. Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	Local (n = 142)		State (n = 7,207)	
a. None	88.7%	(± 5.2%)	89.6%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1–2 days	4.2	(± 3.3)	4.6	(± 0.6)
c. 3–5 days	3.5	(± 3.0)	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 6–9 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.0	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	2.8	(± 2.7)	2.7	(± 0.5)
Any use in past 30 days	*11.3*	*(± 5.2)*	*10.4*	*(± 1.1)*

33. Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 7,151)	
a. None	90.0%	(± 5.0%)	95.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1–2 days	5.7	(± 3.8)	2.9	(± 0.5)
c. 3–5 days	2.9	(± 2.8)	0.9	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*10.0*	*(± 5.0)*	*5.0*	*(± 0.6)*

34. Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 7,134)	
a. None	94.3%	(± 3.8%)	97.9%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1–2 days	3.6	(± 3.1)	1.0	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.4	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	1.4	(± 2.0)	0.3	(± 0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.7*	*(± 3.8)*	*2.1*	*(± 0.4)*

35. Use psychedelics (angel dust, LSD, acid, microdot, PCP, magic mushrooms)?	Local (*n* = 141)		State (*n* = 7,142)	
a. None	94.3%	(± 3.8%)	97.0%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	4.3	(± 3.3)	1.6	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.3	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.7*	*(± 3.8)*	*3.0*	*(± 0.5)*

36. Use Ecstasy or MDMA?	Local (*n* = 139)		State (*n* = 7,128)	
a. None	95.0%	(± 3.6%)	97.6%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1–2 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	3.6	(± 3.1)	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	1.4	(± 2.0)	0.3	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.0*	*(± 3.6)*	*2.4*	*(± 0.4)*

37. Use cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 7,142)	
a. None	95.7%	(± 3.4%)	97.6%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	1.4	(± 2.0)	1.2	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.4	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	1.4	(± 2.0)	0.4	(± 0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	*4.3*	*(± 3.4)*	*2.4*	*(± 0.5)*

38. Use other illegal drugs, including amphetamines, heroin, and other drugs not included in 32–37?	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 7,125)	
a. None	95.7%	(± 3.4%)	97.5%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	2.1	(± 2.4)	1.3	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	1.4	(± 2.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*4.3*	*(± 3.4)*	*2.5*	*(± 0.5)*

Any 30-day use of tobacco (Items 25-30)	15.5%	(± 6.0%)	11.7%	(± 1.3%)
Any 30-day use of alcohol (Item 31)	17.5	(± 6.2)	17.8	(± 1.5)
Any 30-day use of illicit drugs (Items 32-38)	17.7	(± 6.3)	13.0	(± 1.3)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

39. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?	Local (*n* = 0)		State (*n* = 7,200)	
a. No	*.*%	(± *.*%)	94.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	*.*	(± *.*)	5.3	(± 0.8)

40. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Local (*n* = 142)		State (*n* = 7,176)	
a. Definitely no	71.1%	(± 7.5%)	75.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	18.3	(± 6.4)	14.9	(± 1.1)
c. Probably yes	7.0	(± 4.2)	6.3	(± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	3.5	(± 3.0)	3.4	(± 0.5)

41. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?

	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 7,162)	
a. Definitely no	70.7%	(± 7.5%)	70.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	15.7	(± 6.0)	17.4	(± 1.0)
c. Probably yes	8.6	(± 4.6)	8.4	(± 1.0)
d. Definitely yes	5.0	(± 3.6)	4.1	(± 0.5)

42. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?

	Local (*n* = 138)		State (*n* = 7,106)	
a. Never have	81.9%	(± 6.4%)	80.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	6.5	(± 4.1)	7.6	(± 1.0)
c. 11	5.1	(± 3.7)	4.2	(± 0.5)
d. 12	3.6	(± 3.1)	4.3	(± 0.6)
e. 13	2.2	(± 2.4)	3.0	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.1)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.2	(± 0.1)

[Item 43 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

44. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke one to five cigarettes per day?

	Local (*n* = 72)		State (*n* = 3,645)	
a. No risk	5.6%	(± 5.3%)	3.8%	(± 0.7%)
b. Slight risk	11.1	(± 7.3)	8.8	(± 1.0)
c. Moderate risk	27.8	(± 10.4)	30.0	(± 1.6)
d. Great risk	44.4	(± 11.5)	49.5	(± 2.0)
e. Not sure	11.1	(± 7.3)	7.9	(± 1.2)

45. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke from 1–5 cigarettes per day?[B] (one to five cigarettes a day?)[C]

	Local (*n* = 71)		State (*n* = 3,655)	
a. Definitely no	7.0%	(± 6.0%)	5.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. Probably no	5.6	(± 5.4)	3.6	(± 0.6)
c. Probably yes	22.5	(± 9.7)	22.2	(± 1.7)
d. Definitely yes	64.8	(± 11.1)	68.5	(± 2.0)

46. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example: by role playing)?

	Local (*n* = 71)		State (*n* = 3,659)	
a. Yes	38.0%	(± 11.3%)	36.3%	(± 4.1%)
b. No	46.5	(± 11.6)	46.0	(± 3.5)
c. Not sure	15.5	(± 8.4)	17.7	(± 1.7)

47. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?

	Local (*n* = 70)		State (*n* = 3,603)	
a. 0 days	90.0%	(± 7.0%)	96.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1–2 days	2.9	(± 3.9)	1.9	(± 0.5)
c. 3–9 days	2.9	(± 3.9)	0.9	(± 0.3)
d. 10–29 days	4.3	(± 4.7)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)

48. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?

	Local (*n* = 71)		State (*n* = 3,592)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	83.1%	(± 8.7%)	84.9%	(± 1.7%)
b. Yes	9.9	(± 6.9)	8.2	(± 1.2)
c. No	7.0	(± 6.0)	6.9	(± 0.9)

49. How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?

	Local (*n* = 51)		State (*n* = 2,902)	
a. Never used	86.3%	(± 9.4%)	92.0%	(± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger	5.9	(± 6.5)	2.6	(± 0.7)
c. 11	3.9	(± 5.3)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.9	(± 5.3)	1.4	(± 0.5)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.5)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.3)

50. How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?

	Local (*n* = 51)		State (*n* = 2,896)	
a. Never used	82.4%	(± 10.5%)	84.7%	(± 2.1%)
b. 10 or younger	5.9	(± 6.5)	5.5	(± 1.0)
c. 11	3.9	(± 5.3)	3.4	(± 0.7)
d. 12	7.8	(± 7.4)	3.3	(± 0.8)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.3	(± 0.5)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)

51. Do you think smoking cigarettes makes young people look cool or fit in?

	Local (*n* = 51)		State (*n* = 2,888)	
a. Definitely no	90.2%	(± 8.2%)	83.1%	(± 1.9%)
b. Probably no	3.9	(± 5.3)	9.3	(± 1.2)
c. Probably yes	3.9	(± 5.3)	5.3	(± 0.9)
d. Definitely yes	2.0	(± 3.8)	2.4	(± 0.5)

52. Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two, as long as you quit after that?

	Local (*n* = 51)		State (*n* = 2,885)	
a. Definitely no	78.4%	(± 11.3%)	77.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. Probably no	9.8	(± 8.2)	13.8	(± 1.4)
c. Probably yes	9.8	(± 8.2)	6.1	(± 1.0)
d. Definitely yes	2.0	(± 3.8)	2.9	(± 0.7)

53. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?

	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 2,907)	
a. Definitely no	23.1%	(± 11.5%)	16.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. Probably no	11.5	(± 8.7)	4.9	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	9.6	(± 8.0)	19.8	(± 1.7)
d. Definitely yes	55.8	(± 13.5)	59.3	(± 2.4)

54.	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?	Local (*n* = 47)		State (*n* = 2,852)	
	a. Definitely no	70.2%	(± 13.1%)	72.8%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Probably no	12.8	(± 9.5)	17.5	(± 1.5)
	c. Probably yes	4.3	(± 5.8)	6.7	(± 1.2)
	d. Definitely yes	12.8	(± 9.5)	3.0	(± 0.7)

55.	Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	Local (*n* = 48)		State (*n* = 2,829)	
	a. No	81.3%	(± 11.1%)	87.2%	(± 1.5%)
	b. Yes	18.8	(± 11.1)	12.8	(± 1.5)

56.	(Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free.)[C] Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	Local (*n* = 51)		State (*n* = 2,857)	
	a. Definitely no	62.8%	(± 13.3%)	57.3%	(± 2.6%)
	b. Probably no	13.7	(± 9.4)	24.0	(± 1.8)
	c. Probably yes	21.6	(± 11.3)	14.1	(± 1.6)
	d. Definitely yes	2.0	(± 3.8)	4.6	(± 0.8)

57.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 51)		State (*n* = 2,856)	
	a. 0 days	37.3%	(± 13.3%)	55.0%	(± 2.3%)
	b. 1–2 days	39.2	(± 13.4)	19.3	(± 1.3)
	c. 3–4 days	11.8	(± 8.9)	8.1	(± 1.0)
	d. 5–6 days	3.9	(± 5.3)	4.0	(± 0.7)
	e. 7 days	7.8	(± 7.4)	13.7	(± 2.0)

58.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 48)		State (*n* = 2,787)	
	a. 0 days	54.2%	(± 14.1%)	64.7%	(± 3.0%)
	b. 1–2 days	14.6	(± 10.0)	14.4	(± 1.4)
	c. 3–4 days	14.6	(± 10.0)	7.5	(± 1.0)
	d. 5–6 days	12.5	(± 9.4)	4.0	(± 0.7)
	e. 7 days	4.2	(± 5.7)	9.4	(± 1.5)

59.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	Local (*n* = 47)		State (*n* = 2,729)	
	a. Not in the past 30 days	27.7%	(± 12.8%)	20.7%	(± 2.0%)
	b. 1–3 times in the past 30 days	14.9	(± 10.2)	16.2	(± 1.4)
	c. 1–3 times per week	10.6	(± 8.8)	15.8	(± 1.4)
	d. Daily or almost daily	10.6	(± 8.8)	24.4	(± 2.1)
	e. More than once a day	36.2	(± 13.8)	22.9	(± 2.3)

60.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 47)		State (*n* = 2,732)	
	a. No	57.5%	(± 14.2%)	64.4%	(± 2.8%)
	b. Yes	42.6	(± 14.2)	35.6	(± 2.8)

61.	About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?	Local (*n* = 45)		State (*n* = 2,705)	
	a. None	75.6%	(± 12.6%)	72.9%	(± 3.2%)
	b. 1 or more puffs but never a whole cigarette	13.3	(± 9.9)	8.6	(± 1.2)
	c. 1 cigarette	4.4	(± 6.0)	3.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 2-5 cigarettes	0.0	(± 0.0)	5.0	(± 1.0)
	e. 6–15 cigarettes (about 1/2 a pack total)	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.1	(± 0.7)
	f. 16–25 cigarettes (about 1 pack total)	4.4	(± 6.0)	1.4	(± 0.5)
	g. 26–99 cigarettes (more than 1 pack, but less than 5 packs)	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.3	(± 0.6)
	h. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	2.2	(± 4.3)	3.2	(± 0.7)

62.	Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?	Local (*n* = 44)		State (*n* = 2,664)	
	a. I do not use tobacco now	79.6%	(± 11.9%)	88.7%	(± 1.8%)
	b. Yes	9.1	(± 8.5)	5.5	(± 1.1)
	c. No	11.4	(± 9.4)	5.8	(± 1.1)

63.	How many times, if any, have you tried to quit using tobacco?	Local (*n* = 44)		State (*n* = 2,645)	
	a. I have never used tobacco regularly	81.8%	(± 11.4%)	85.6%	(± 2.0%)
	b. None	4.6	(± 6.2)	6.0	(± 1.2)
	c. 1 time	4.6	(± 6.2)	4.0	(± 0.9)
	d. 2 times	2.3	(± 4.4)	1.9	(± 0.6)
	e. 3–5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. 6–9 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	g. 10 or more times	6.8	(± 7.4)	1.0	(± 0.3)

64.	Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?	Local (*n* = 44)		State (*n* = 2,632)	
	a. I have never used tobacco regularly	79.6%	(± 11.9%)	82.8%	(± 2.1%)
	b. Yes	11.4	(± 9.4)	3.3	(± 0.8)
	c. No	9.1	(± 8.5)	13.9	(± 1.8)

65.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Local (*n* = 45)		State (*n* = 2,659)	
	a. Mother (or female guardian) only	33.3%	(± 13.8%)	20.2%	(± 1.7%)
	b. Father (or male guardian) only	2.2	(± 4.3)	4.7	(± 0.8)
	c. Both	40.0	(± 14.3)	49.0	(± 2.3)
	d. Neither	24.4	(± 12.6)	26.1	(± 1.7)

66.	Have you heard about the Washington Tobacco Quit Line, a free telephone counseling service to help people your age quit using tobacco (cigarettes and other tobacco products)?	Local (*n* = 42)		State (*n* = 2,622)	
	a. No	59.5%	(± 14.9%)	67.2%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	16.7	(± 11.3)	16.1	(± 1.9)
	c. Unsure	23.8	(± 12.9)	16.7	(± 1.7)

67. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)

	Local (n = 43)		State (n = 2,588)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	86.1%	(± 10.4%)	88.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	4.7	(± 6.3)	2.0	(± 0.6)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	4.7	(± 6.3)	1.1	(± 0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	2.3	(± 4.5)	2.1	(± 0.7)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.4	(± 0.6)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.9	(± 0.3)
h. I got them some other way	2.3	(± 4.5)	1.8	(± 0.5)

68. Do you think you will try a cigarette soon?[†]

	Local (n = 34)		State (n = 1,730)	
a. I have already tried smoking cigarettes	29.4%	(± 15.3%)	33.9%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	64.7	(± 16.1)	61.6	(± 4.0)
c. Yes	5.9	(± 7.9)	4.6	(± 1.3)

69. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?[†]

	Local (n = 34)		State (n = 1,730)	
a. I do not smoke cigarettes	79.4%	(± 13.6%)	85.3%	(± 2.3%)
b. Yes	8.8	(± 9.5)	7.0	(± 1.5)
c. No	11.8	(± 10.8)	7.7	(± 1.4)

70. When you last tried to quit, how long did you stay off tobacco?[†]

	Local (n = 34)		State (n = 1,714)	
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	79.4%	(± 13.6%)	86.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. I have never tried to quit	2.9	(± 5.7)	4.5	(± 0.9)
c. Less than a day	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. 1-7 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.8	(± 0.7)
e. More than 7 days but less than 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.2	(± 0.6)
f. More than 30 days but less than 6 months	5.9	(± 7.9)	1.0	(± 0.5)
g. More than 6 months but less than a year	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
h. More than a year	11.8	(± 10.8)	2.7	(± 1.1)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

71. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?

	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 3,638)	
a. No risk	8.2%	(± 6.3%)	7.8%	(± 1.1%)
b. Slight risk	9.6	(± 6.8)	12.0	(± 1.2)
c. Moderate risk	23.3	(± 9.7)	29.6	(± 1.8)
d. Great risk	52.1	(± 11.5)	43.9	(± 2.0)
e. Not sure	6.9	(± 5.8)	6.7	(± 0.8)

72. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

	Local (n = 139)		State (n = 7,091)	
a. None	87.1%	(± 5.6%)	90.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Once	4.3	(± 3.4)	4.7	(± 0.7)
c. Twice	4.3	(± 3.4)	2.3	(± 0.4)
d. 3–5 times	2.9	(± 2.8)	1.7	(± 0.4)
e. 6–9 times	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.6	(± 0.2)
f. 10 or more times	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.8	(± 0.2)

73. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Local (*n* = 138)		State (*n* = 7,101)	
a. Never	89.1%	(± 5.2%)	92.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1–2 times	6.5	(± 4.1)	4.1	(± 0.7)
c. 3–5 times	2.2	(± 2.4)	1.5	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 times	1.5	(± 2.0)	0.8	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more times	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.4	(± 0.4)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

74. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	Local (*n* = 62)		State (*n* = 2,956)	
Overweight	14.5%	(± 8.8%)	11.2%	(± 1.4%)
At risk for overweight	12.9	(± 8.3)	15.1	(± 1.4)
Not overweight	72.6	(± 11.1)	73.7	(± 2.1)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

75. How do you describe your weight?	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 3,529)	
a. Very underweight	8.8%	(± 6.7%)	4.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. Slightly underweight	10.3	(± 7.2)	12.2	(± 0.9)
c. About the right weight	55.9	(± 11.8)	52.5	(± 1.7)
d. Slightly overweight	20.6	(± 9.6)	25.5	(± 1.5)
e. Very overweight	4.4	(± 4.9)	5.4	(± 0.7)

76. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	Local (*n* = 70)		State (*n* = 3,587)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight°	28.6%	(± 10.6%)	34.0%	(± 1.9%)
b. Lose weight	41.4	(± 11.6)	40.9	(± 2.0)
c. Gain weight	8.6	(± 6.6)	7.9	(± 0.7)
d. Stay the same weight	21.4	(± 9.6)	17.3	(± 1.4)

77. During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 3,484)	
a. Not trying to do anything about my weight	34.3%	(± 11.4%)	42.3%	(± 2.1%)
b. I ate less food, fewer calories or foods low in fat	4.5	(± 5.0)	7.5	(± 0.8)
c. I exercised	32.8	(± 11.3)	24.3	(± 1.5)
d. Both B & C	28.4	(± 10.8)	25.9	(± 1.8)

78. During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 3,476)	
• Gone without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting);				
• Taken diet pills, powders or liquids without a doctor's advice;				
• Vomited or taken laxatives				
a. No	86.8%	(± 8.1%)	90.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	13.2	(± 8.1)	10.0	(± 1.2)

[Item 79 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

80. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 3,457)	
Less than 1	11.9%	(± 7.8%)	10.7%	(± 1.1%)
1 to less than 3	32.8	(± 11.3)	40.3	(± 1.6)
3 to less than 5	20.9	(± 9.7)	22.2	(± 1.4)
5 or more	34.3	(± 11.4)	26.8	(± 1.6)

81. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 3,503)	
a. Never	6.0%	(± 5.7%)	4.9%	(± 0.7%)
b. Rarely	6.0	(± 5.7)	10.8	(± 1.1)
c. Sometimes	19.4	(± 9.5)	15.4	(± 1.2)
d. Most of the time	31.3	(± 11.1)	37.8	(± 1.7)
e. Always	37.3	(± 11.6)	31.1	(± 1.5)

82. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 3,441)	
a. None	38.2%	(± 11.6%)	42.7%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1	29.4	(± 10.8)	30.3	(± 1.5)
c. 2	20.6	(± 9.6)	15.2	(± 1.5)
d. 3	7.4	(± 6.2)	6.3	(± 0.8)
e. 4 or more	4.4	(± 4.9)	5.4	(± 0.9)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

83. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	Local (*n* = 70)		State (*n* = 3,552)	
a. 0 days	4.3%	(± 4.7%)	9.0%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1 day	4.3	(± 4.7)	7.1	(± 0.9)
c. 2 days	8.6	(± 6.6)	9.0	(± 1.1)
d. 3 days	14.3	(± 8.2)	10.2	(± 1.1)
e. 4 days	11.4	(± 7.5)	8.3	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	14.3	(± 8.2)	16.9	(± 1.7)
g. 6 days	5.7	(± 5.4)	8.4	(± 1.1)
h. 7 days	37.1	(± 11.3)	31.1	(± 2.0)

84. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?	Local (*n* = 65)		State (*n* = 3,472)	
a. 0 days	29.2%	(± 11.1%)	23.4%	(± 1.9%)
b. 1 day	15.4	(± 8.8)	14.5	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	9.2	(± 7.0)	12.8	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	10.8	(± 7.5)	10.4	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	9.2	(± 7.0)	7.1	(± 0.8)
f. 5 days	9.2	(± 7.0)	8.4	(± 0.8)
g. 6 days	3.1	(± 4.2)	3.3	(± 0.6)
h. 7 days	13.9	(± 8.4)	20.2	(± 1.4)

85. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 3,483)	
a. 0 days	14.7%	(± 8.4%)	18.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	2.9	(± 4.0)	10.4	(± 1.1)
c. 2 days	20.6	(± 9.6)	11.8	(± 1.7)
d. 3 days	11.8	(± 7.7)	11.1	(± 1.3)
e. 4 days	7.4	(± 6.2)	8.6	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	17.7	(± 9.1)	16.3	(± 2.2)
g. 6 days	2.9	(± 4.0)	4.1	(± 0.7)
h. 7 days	22.1	(± 9.9)	19.2	(± 1.6)

86. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 3,475)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	7.5%	(± 6.3%)	9.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	17.9	(± 9.2)	15.6	(± 1.3)
c. 1 hour per day	10.5	(± 7.3)	16.1	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	20.9	(± 9.7)	23.1	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	14.9	(± 8.5)	17.4	(± 1.5)
f. 4 hours per day	11.9	(± 7.8)	7.9	(± 1.0)
g. 5 or more hours per day	16.4	(± 8.9)	10.7	(± 1.5)

87. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 3,449)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	33.8%	(± 11.3%)	29.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	30.9	(± 11.0)	28.2	(± 1.4)
c. 1 hour per day	7.4	(± 6.2)	16.3	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	11.8	(± 7.7)	12.1	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	5.9	(± 5.6)	6.9	(± 0.7)
f. 4 hours per day	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.1	(± 0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	10.3	(± 7.2)	4.1	(± 0.8)

[Item 88 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

89. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 3,411)	
a. 0 days	23.5%	(± 10.1%)	30.3%	(± 5.0%)
b. 1 day	4.4	(± 4.9)	3.1	(± 1.4)
c. 2 days	7.4	(± 6.2)	3.7	(± 1.7)
d. 3 days	11.8	(± 7.7)	9.5	(± 5.7)
e. 4 days	4.4	(± 4.9)	2.5	(± 1.2)
f. 5 days	48.5	(± 11.9)	51.0	(± 7.6)

90. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 3,413)	
a. I do not take PE	22.7%	(± 10.1%)	27.2%	(± 4.8%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	3.0	(± 4.1)	2.9	(± 0.6)
c. 10–20 minutes	9.1	(± 6.9)	7.7	(± 1.3)
d. 21–30 minutes	12.1	(± 7.9)	15.2	(± 1.8)
e. 31–40 minutes	15.2	(± 8.7)	21.9	(± 2.6)
f. More than 40 minutes	37.9	(± 11.7)	25.2	(± 3.5)

Health Conditions and Health Care

91. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 3,411)	
a. Yes	7.6%	(± 6.4%)	12.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	75.8	(± 10.3)	70.5	(± 1.7)
c. Not sure	16.7	(± 9.0)	16.9	(± 1.5)

92. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 3,401)	
a. Yes	6.1%	(± 5.8%)	8.0%	(± 1.1%)
b. No	81.8	(± 9.3)	80.6	(± 1.6)
c. Not sure	12.1	(± 7.9)	11.4	(± 1.5)

93. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?

	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 3,379)	
a. Yes	6.1%	(± 5.8%)	8.8%	(± 1.1%)
b. No	77.3	(± 10.1)	76.5	(± 1.5)
c. Not sure	16.7	(± 9.0)	14.7	(± 1.5)

94. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems (because of any physical disabilities or long-term health problem lasting or) [C] expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 3,418)	
a. Yes	5.9%	(± 5.6%)	7.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	82.4	(± 9.1)	85.3	(± 1.2)
c. Not sure	11.8	(± 7.7)	7.1	(± 0.9)

95. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?

	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 3,413)	
a. Yes	11.9%	(± 7.8%)	17.7%	(± 1.5%)
b. No	77.6	(± 10.0)	77.2	(± 1.6)
c. Not sure	10.5	(± 7.3)	5.2	(± 0.9)

96. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 3,405)	
a. Never had asthma	57.4%	(± 11.8%)	54.7%	(± 1.9%)
b. Yes	7.4	(± 6.2)	18.9	(± 1.5)
c. No	30.9	(± 11.0)	23.1	(± 1.7)
d. Not sure	4.4	(± 4.9)	3.4	(± 0.7)

97. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	Local (*n* = 65)		State (*n* = 3,345)	
a. During the past 12 months	41.5%	(± 12.0%)	59.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	18.5	(± 9.4)	14.1	(± 1.1)
c. More than 24 months ago	9.2	(± 7.0)	4.9	(± 0.8)
d. Never	9.2	(± 7.0)	5.1	(± 0.8)
e. Not sure	21.5	(± 10.0)	16.0	(± 1.5)

98. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	Local (*n* = 64)		State (*n* = 3,342)	
a. During the past 12 months	53.1%	(± 12.3%)	69.6%	(± 2.8%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	9.4	(± 7.2)	10.9	(± 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	6.3	(± 5.9)	5.8	(± 1.0)
d. Never	4.7	(± 5.2)	2.8	(± 0.6)
e. Not sure	26.6	(± 10.8)	11.0	(± 1.6)

Safety

99. When you rode a motorcycle in the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Local (*n* = 71)		State (*n* = 3,608)	
a. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months	73.2%	(± 10.3%)	66.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Never wore a helmet	4.2	(± 4.7)	5.1	(± 0.8)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	2.8	(± 3.9)	1.9	(± 0.5)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	1.4	(± 2.7)	2.1	(± 0.5)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	1.4	(± 2.7)	5.2	(± 0.9)
f. Always wore a helmet	16.9	(± 8.7)	19.0	(± 1.6)

100. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Local (*n* = 71)		State (*n* = 3,649)	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	16.9%	(± 8.7%)	12.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. Never wore a helmet	43.7	(± 11.5)	38.7	(± 2.8)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	8.5	(± 6.5)	11.6	(± 1.1)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	11.3	(± 7.4)	9.0	(± 0.8)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	7.0	(± 6.0)	12.2	(± 1.4)
f. Always wore a helmet	12.7	(± 7.7)	16.0	(± 2.2)

[Item 101 and 102 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

103. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	Local (*n* = 70)		State (*n* = 3,647)	
a. Never go boating	30.0%	(± 10.7%)	19.3%	(± 3.1%)
b. Never	15.7	(± 8.5)	10.8	(± 1.2)
c. Less than half the time	12.9	(± 7.9)	9.3	(± 1.2)
d. About half the time	7.1	(± 6.0)	8.8	(± 1.1)
e. More than half the time	11.4	(± 7.5)	14.6	(± 1.6)
f. Always	22.9	(± 9.9)	37.3	(± 2.2)

104. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else)[B]?	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 3,700)	
a. Never	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	1.8%	(± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	5.5	(± 5.2)	3.0	(± 0.5)
c. Sometimes	6.9	(± 5.8)	6.3	(± 1.2)
d. Most of the time	26.0	(± 10.1)	22.7	(± 1.5)
e. Always	61.6	(± 11.2)	66.2	(± 2.3)

105. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 3,622)	
a. 0 times	74.3%	(± 10.3%)	80.3%	(± 1.7%)
b. 1 time	7.1	(± 6.0)	8.0	(± 1.0)
c. 2–3 times	5.7	(± 5.4)	5.1	(± 0.8)
d. 4–5 times	1.4	(± 2.8)	1.4	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	11.4	(± 7.5)	5.3	(± 0.8)

[Item 106 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

107. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Local (n = 71)		State (n = 3,573)	
a. 0 times	90.1%	(± 6.9%)	95.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.9	(± 0.5)
c. 2–3 times	4.2	(± 4.7)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 4–5 times	1.4	(± 2.7)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	2.8	(± 3.9)	1.3	(± 0.4)

108. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school did you have enough room to walk or bike?	Local (n = 58)		State (n = 3,122)	
a. Yes	63.8%	(± 12.4%)	78.5%	(± 1.9%)
b. No	10.3	(± 7.8)	7.3	(± 1.1)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	25.9	(± 11.3)	14.1	(± 1.4)

109. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school was it easy to cross the streets?	Local (n = 57)		State (n = 3,103)	
a. Yes	57.9%	(± 12.8%)	61.2%	(± 2.1%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	19.3	(± 10.3)	20.8	(± 1.7)
c. No	7.0	(± 6.6)	4.0	(± 0.8)
d. I did not cross any streets	5.3	(± 5.8)	4.2	(± 0.8)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	10.5	(± 8.0)	9.8	(± 1.0)

110. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy?[B] / who scared you?[C]	Local (n = 57)		State (n = 3,074)	
a. Yes, dogs.	10.5%	(± 8.0%)	12.7%	(± 1.1%)
b. Yes, people.	10.5	(± 8.0)	8.6	(± 1.0)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	10.5	(± 8.0)	8.2	(± 1.1)
d. No	50.9	(± 13.0)	58.9	(± 1.8)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	17.5	(± 9.9)	11.7	(± 1.2)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

	Local	State
111. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)	(*n* = 145)	(*n* = 7,330)
a. 0 days	90.3% (± 4.8%)	90.6% (± 0.9%)
b. 1 day	2.8 (± 2.7)	3.8 (± 0.5)
c. 2–3 days	2.8 (± 2.7)	2.2 (± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	1.4 (± 1.9)	0.9 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	2.8 (± 2.7)	2.5 (± 0.3)
112. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(*n* = 145)	(*n* = 7,308)
a. 0 days	95.2% (± 3.5%)	94.5% (± 0.7%)
b. 1 day	1.4 (± 1.9)	2.8 (± 0.5)
c. 2–3 days	0.7 (± 1.4)	1.0 (± 0.2)
d. 4–5 days	2.8 (± 2.7)	0.5 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	0.0 (± 0.0)	1.2 (± 0.3)

[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local	State
114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(*n* = 143)	(*n* = 7,311)
a. 0 times	55.9% (± 8.2%)	63.3% (± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	21.7 (± 6.8)	16.6 (± 0.9)
c. 2–3 times	11.2 (± 5.2)	11.2 (± 0.9)
d. 4–5 times	2.8 (± 2.7)	3.3 (± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	8.4 (± 4.5)	5.7 (± 0.6)
115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(*n* = 0)	(*n* = 7,099)
a. No	*.*% (± *.*%)	92.5% (± 0.8%)
b. Yes	*.* (± *.*)	7.5 (± 0.8)
116. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	(*n* = 71)	(*n* = 3,629)
a. 0 days	95.8% (± 4.7%)	96.0% (± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	2.8 (± 3.9)	2.0 (± 0.4)
c. 2–3 days	1.4 (± 2.7)	0.8 (± 0.3)
d. 4–5 days	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.4 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.8 (± 0.3)
117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	(*n* = 71)	(*n* = 3,630)
a. 0 times	88.7% (± 7.4%)	95.3% (± 0.7%)
b. 1 time	7.0 (± 6.0)	3.3 (± 0.6)
c. 2–3 times	2.8 (± 3.9)	0.8 (± 0.3)
d. 4–5 times	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.1 (± 0.1)
e. 6 or more times	1.4 (± 2.7)	0.5 (± 0.2)

[Item 118 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

119. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	Local (*n* = 71)		State (*n* = 3,626)	
a. 0 times	74.7%	(± 10.1%)	81.1%	(± 1.7%)
b. 1 time	8.5	(± 6.5)	11.3	(± 1.1)
c. 2–3 times	11.3	(± 7.4)	5.1	(± 0.8)
d. 4–5 times	4.2	(± 4.7)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.3	(± 0.4)

120. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	Local (*n* = 69)		State (*n* = 3,595)	
a. Almost always	15.9%	(± 8.6%)	24.5%	(± 2.3%)
b. Often	17.4	(± 9.0)	16.9	(± 1.5)
c. Sometimes	27.5	(± 10.5)	24.6	(± 1.8)
d. Seldom	11.6	(± 7.6)	13.5	(± 1.3)
e. Never	27.5	(± 10.5)	20.5	(± 1.9)

[Item 121 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

122. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?[†]	Local (*n* = 35)		State (*n* = 1,786)	
a. No	88.6%	(± 10.5%)	93.1%	(± 1.3%)
b. Yes	11.4	(± 10.5)	6.9	(± 1.3)

123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?[†]	Local (*n* = 35)		State (*n* = 1,771)	
a. No	91.4%	(± 9.3%)	93.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	8.6	(± 9.3)	6.3	(± 1.2)

124. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult?[†]	Local (*n* = 37)		State (*n* = 1,823)	
a. No	81.1%	(± 12.6%)	83.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	18.9	(± 12.6)	16.1	(± 1.6)

125. Not counting TV and movies, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?[†]	Local (*n* = 35)		State (*n* = 1,772)	
a. No	68.6%	(± 15.4%)	64.8%	(± 3.1%)
b. Yes	31.4	(± 15.4)	35.2	(± 3.1)

Depression

126. During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Local (*n* = 134)		State (*n* = 6,892)	
a. Yes°	23.1%	(± 7.2%)	26.5%	(± 1.7%)
b. No	76.9	(± 7.2)	73.5	(± 1.7)

127. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Local (*n* = 70)		State (*n* = 3,615)	
a. Yes	14.3%	(± 8.2%)	14.5%	(± 1.7%)
b. No	85.7	(± 8.2)	85.5	(± 1.7)

128. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 3,618)	
a. Yes	14.3%	(± 8.2%)	11.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	85.7	(± 8.2)	88.1	(± 1.2)

129. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 3,618)	
a. 0 times	84.3%	(± 8.5%)	91.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 time	4.3	(± 4.7)	3.8	(± 0.8)
c. 2–3 times	5.7	(± 5.4)	2.6	(± 0.5)
d. 4–5 times	2.9	(± 3.9)	0.7	(± 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	2.9	(± 3.9)	1.1	(± 0.4)

130. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 3,551)	
a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	82.9%	(± 8.8%)	80.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	4.3	(± 4.7)	3.5	(± 0.6)
c. No	12.9	(± 7.9)	15.7	(± 1.6)

[Item 131 and 132 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

133. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people (or places) [B] that you can turn to for help?

	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 3,656)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	23.3%	(± 9.7%)	24.6%	(± 1.7%)
b. Yes	53.4	(± 11.5)	53.8	(± 1.5)
c. No	6.9	(± 5.8)	8.0	(± 0.9)
d. Not sure	16.4	(± 8.5)	13.6	(± 1.1)

134. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?

	Local (n = 63)		State (n = 3,305)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	47.6%	(± 12.3%)	50.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Very likely	12.7	(± 8.2)	16.2	(± 1.3)
c. Somewhat likely	15.9	(± 9.0)	12.5	(± 1.2)
d. Somewhat unlikely	6.4	(± 6.0)	7.8	(± 1.0)
e. Very unlikely	17.5	(± 9.4)	12.8	(± 1.1)

135. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?

	Local (n = 62)		State (n = 3,277)	
a. Very likely	46.8%	(± 12.4%)	54.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Somewhat likely	22.6	(± 10.4)	21.5	(± 1.3)
c. Somewhat unlikely	11.3	(± 7.9)	7.5	(± 0.9)
d. Very unlikely	19.4	(± 9.8)	16.4	(± 1.6)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

136. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?

	Local (n = 138)		State (n = 7,059)	
a. I have not been bullied	72.5%	(± 7.5%)	70.4%	(± 1.9%)
b. Once	15.2	(± 6.0)	12.8	(± 0.9)
c. 2–3 times	8.7	(± 4.7)	7.6	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	2.9	(± 2.8)	3.3	(± 0.5)
e. Several times a week	0.7	(± 1.4)	6.0	(± 0.7)

137. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Local (n = 71)		State (n = 3,624)	
a. 0 days	93.0%	(± 6.0%)	93.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1 day	1.4	(± 2.7)	4.0	(± 0.7)
c. 2–3 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	2.8	(± 3.9)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	2.8	(± 3.9)	1.0	(± 0.3)

138. Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school?[†]

	Local (n = 35)		State (n = 1,804)	
a. No	71.4%	(± 15.0%)	73.7%	(± 3.6%)
b. Yes	14.3	(± 11.6)	19.0	(± 3.1)
c. Unsure	14.3	(± 11.6)	7.3	(± 1.2)

139. Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you— at school or on your way to or from school?[†]

	Local (n = 35)		State (n = 1,805)	
a. No	60.0%	(± 16.2%)	60.7%	(± 3.1%)
b. Yes	31.4	(± 15.4)	30.8	(± 2.9)
c. Unsure	8.6	(± 9.3)	8.6	(± 1.0)

140. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school?[†]

	Local (n = 35)		State (n = 1,791)	
a. No	74.3%	(± 14.5%)	84.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	11.4	(± 10.5)	10.7	(± 1.4)
c. Unsure	14.3	(± 11.6)	5.3	(± 1.2)

141. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?

	Local (n = 75)		State (n = 3,680)	
a. no	2.7%	(± 3.6%)	4.6%	(± 0.7%)
b. yes	81.3	(± 8.8)	77.9	(± 2.3)
c. I'm not sure	16.0	(± 8.3)	17.5	(± 2.1)

142. How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?	Local (*n* = 63)		State (*n* = 3,254)	
a. Very good	23.8%	(± 10.5%)	20.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Good	31.8	(± 11.5)	35.1	(± 2.2)
c. Fair	25.4	(± 10.8)	26.8	(± 2.2)
d. Poor	4.8	(± 5.3)	9.3	(± 1.3)
e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	14.3	(± 8.6)	8.7	(± 1.9)

143. Teachers at school encourage me to be the best I can be.	Local (*n* = 61)		State (*n* = 3,231)	
a. Strongly disagree	6.6%	(± 6.2%)	7.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. Disagree	8.2	(± 6.9)	10.2	(± 1.3)
c. Not sure	21.3	(± 10.3)	25.4	(± 1.8)
d. Agree	44.3	(± 12.5)	40.2	(± 1.9)
e. Strongly agree	19.7	(± 10.0)	16.9	(± 1.7)

144. During the average week, how many hours do you spend in a supervised after-school activity either at school or away from school? Supervised activities include things such as sports, recreation, art, music, dance or drama activities, using libraries, doing volunteer work or service projects, religious activities, or club activities.	Local (*n* = 61)		State (*n* = 3,190)	
a. None	32.8%	(± 11.8%)	40.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1–2 hours	36.1	(± 12.1)	25.4	(± 1.8)
c. 3–5 hours	18.0	(± 9.7)	15.6	(± 1.2)
d. 6–10 hours	11.5	(± 8.0)	10.5	(± 1.3)
e. 11 or more hours	1.6	(± 3.2)	8.1	(± 1.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to quality of life.

145. There are adults in my life who really care about me.	Local (*n* = 58)		State (*n* = 3,184)	
a. 0 not at all true	1.7%	(± 3.4%)	3.2%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.1	(± 0.5)
c. 2	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.5	(± 0.6)
d. 3	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.1	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.5	(± 4.7)	2.1	(± 0.4)
f. 5	10.3	(± 7.8)	3.4	(± 0.7)
g. 6	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.3	(± 0.6)
h. 7	1.7	(± 3.4)	3.4	(± 0.6)
i. 8	1.7	(± 3.4)	4.4	(± 0.6)
j. 9	1.7	(± 3.4)	6.1	(± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	72.4	(± 11.5)	68.4	(± 2.2)

146. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	Local (*n* = 58)		State (*n* = 3,161)	
a. 0 not at all true	5.2%	(± 5.7%)	5.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1	1.7	(± 3.4)	3.5	(± 0.7)
c. 2	1.7	(± 3.4)	3.0	(± 0.6)
d. 3	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.5	(± 0.5)
e. 4	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	5.2	(± 5.7)	7.1	(± 1.1)
g. 6	3.5	(± 4.7)	4.0	(± 0.7)
h. 7	6.9	(± 6.5)	8.7	(± 1.1)
i. 8	19.0	(± 10.1)	12.1	(± 1.1)
j. 9	13.8	(± 8.9)	16.2	(± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	39.7	(± 12.6)	34.9	(± 1.7)

147. I look forward to the future.	Local (*n* = 58)		State (*n* = 3,133)	
a. 0 not at all true	1.7%	(± 3.4%)	4.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
c. 2	3.5	(± 4.7)	1.7	(± 0.5)
d. 3	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.7	(± 0.5)
e. 4	1.7	(± 3.4)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. 5	5.2	(± 5.7)	5.5	(± 0.9)
g. 6	1.7	(± 3.4)	3.0	(± 0.7)
h. 7	8.6	(± 7.2)	6.5	(± 0.9)
i. 8	10.3	(± 7.8)	9.8	(± 1.2)
j. 9	5.2	(± 5.7)	11.9	(± 1.3)
k. 10 completely true	62.1	(± 12.5)	52.9	(± 1.8)

148. I feel good about myself.	Local (*n* = 58)		State (*n* = 3,123)	
a. 0 not at all true	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	3.8%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.0	(± 0.5)
c. 2	6.9	(± 6.5)	2.6	(± 0.6)
d. 3	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.6	(± 0.6)
e. 4	5.2	(± 5.7)	3.5	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.9	(± 6.5)	6.7	(± 0.9)
g. 6	1.7	(± 3.4)	5.3	(± 0.7)
h. 7	6.9	(± 6.5)	8.3	(± 1.0)
i. 8	15.5	(± 9.3)	12.5	(± 1.1)
j. 9	10.3	(± 7.8)	17.1	(± 1.7)
k. 10 completely true	43.1	(± 12.8)	35.7	(± 2.2)

149. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	Local (n = 58)		State (n = 3,110)	
a. 0 not at all true	1.7%	(± 3.4%)	6.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1	1.7	(± 3.4)	2.6	(± 0.6)
c. 2	3.5	(± 4.7)	3.3	(± 0.7)
d. 3	3.5	(± 4.7)	3.9	(± 0.7)
e. 4	1.7	(± 3.4)	4.0	(± 0.8)
f. 5	8.6	(± 7.2)	6.9	(± 0.9)
g. 6	6.9	(± 6.5)	5.7	(± 0.8)
h. 7	6.9	(± 6.5)	8.4	(± 1.1)
i. 8	17.2	(± 9.7)	11.7	(± 1.0)
j. 9	8.6	(± 7.2)	17.2	(± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	39.7	(± 12.6)	29.5	(± 1.7)

150. I feel alone in my life.	Local (n = 57)		State (n = 3,085)	
a. 0 not at all true	42.1%	(± 12.8%)	48.0%	(± 2.1%)
b. 1	15.8	(± 9.5)	10.9	(± 0.9)
c. 2	12.3	(± 8.5)	6.1	(± 0.9)
d. 3	1.8	(± 3.4)	3.6	(± 0.7)
e. 4	7.0	(± 6.6)	2.9	(± 0.5)
f. 5	1.8	(± 3.4)	4.3	(± 0.6)
g. 6	1.8	(± 3.4)	3.2	(± 0.5)
h. 7	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.5	(± 0.7)
i. 8	1.8	(± 3.4)	4.7	(± 0.8)
j. 9	5.3	(± 5.8)	4.7	(± 0.7)
k. 10 completely true	10.5	(± 8.0)	7.1	(± 1.0)

151. Compared with others my age, my life is	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 3,056)	
a. 0 much worse than others	1.8%	(± 3.5%)	5.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1	3.6	(± 4.9)	2.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2	1.8	(± 3.5)	2.2	(± 0.5)
d. 3	7.1	(± 6.8)	3.5	(± 0.8)
e. 4	5.4	(± 5.9)	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5	16.1	(± 9.6)	15.8	(± 1.3)
g. 6	3.6	(± 4.9)	7.4	(± 0.9)
h. 7	10.7	(± 8.1)	12.0	(± 1.2)
i. 8	14.3	(± 9.2)	13.8	(± 1.3)
j. 9	8.9	(± 7.5)	12.0	(± 1.3)
k. 10 much better than others	26.8	(± 11.6)	20.9	(± 1.7)

In the last month, how often have you felt that:

152. You were unable to control the important things in your life?	Local (n = 50)		State (n = 2,936)	
a. Never	30.0%	(± 12.7%)	37.8%	(± 1.9%)
b. Almost never	26.0	(± 12.2)	20.4	(± 1.7)
c. Sometimes	28.0	(± 12.5)	24.3	(± 1.3)
d. Fairly often	12.0	(± 9.0)	9.7	(± 0.9)
e. Very often	4.0	(± 5.4)	7.8	(± 1.1)

153. You dealt successfully with irritating life hassles?	Local (*n* = 50)		State (*n* = 2,841)	
a. Never	26.0%	(± 12.2%)	24.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Almost never	20.0	(± 11.1)	11.3	(± 1.1)
c. Sometimes	22.0	(± 11.5)	27.4	(± 1.5)
d. Fairly often	22.0	(± 11.5)	20.9	(± 1.2)
e. Very often	10.0	(± 8.3)	15.6	(± 1.9)

154. You were effectively coping with important changes that were occurring in your life?	Local (*n* = 50)		State (*n* = 2,783)	
a. Never	26.0%	(± 12.2%)	21.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. Almost never	12.0	(± 9.0)	9.6	(± 1.2)
c. Sometimes	26.0	(± 12.2)	27.6	(± 1.6)
d. Fairly often	22.0	(± 11.5)	21.3	(± 1.8)
e. Very often	14.0	(± 9.6)	19.8	(± 1.9)

155. You were on top of things?	Local (*n* = 49)		State (*n* = 2,856)	
a. Never	14.3%	(± 9.8%)	11.0%	(± 1.5%)
b. Almost never	4.1	(± 5.5)	8.3	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	34.7	(± 13.3)	25.8	(± 2.3)
d. Fairly often	24.5	(± 12.1)	29.8	(± 2.1)
e. Very often	22.5	(± 11.7)	25.0	(± 2.2)

[Item 156 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 74)	(*n* = 3,737)
Low neighborhood attachment (Items 157–159)	39.2% (± 11.1%)	41.1% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 77)	(*n* = 3,738)
Laws and norms favorable to drug use (Items 160–165)	29.9% (± 10.2%)	33.0% (± 2.1%)
	(*n* = 75)	(*n* = 3,737)
Perceived availability of drugs (Items 166–169)	30.7% (± 10.4%)	29.3% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 73)	(*n* = 3,683)
Perceived availability of handguns (Item 170)	37.0% (± 11.1%)	36.4% (± 2.5%)

School Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 76)	(*n* = 3,639)
Academic failure (Items 195–196)	46.1% (± 11.2%)	47.3% (± 1.9%)
	(*n* = 78)	(*n* = 3,763)
Low commitment to school (Items 179–185)	28.2% (± 10.0%)	34.4% (± 1.8%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 68)	(*n* = 3,480)
Early initiation of drugs (Items 213–218)	23.5% (± 10.1%)	27.4% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 65)	(*n* = 3,436)
Early initiation of problem behavior (Items 219–222)	30.8% (± 11.2%)	33.3% (± 2.8%)
	(*n* = 64)	(*n* = 3,352)
Favorable attitudes towards antisocial behavior (Items 223, 224, 226, 227)	21.9% (± 10.1%)	32.6% (± 1.9%)
	(*n* = 65)	(*n* = 3,377)
Favorable attitudes toward drug use (Items 229–232)	16.9% (± 9.1%)	27.8% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 71)	(*n* = 3,457)
Perceived risks of use (Items 197–200)	38.0% (± 11.3%)	38.3% (± 2.1%)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

	Local	State
	(*n* = 63)	(*n* = 3,281)
Friends' use of drugs (Items 233–236)	28.6% (± 11.2%)	28.5% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 73)	(*n* = 3,613)
Rewards for antisocial involvement (Items 201–204)	38.4% (± 11.2%)	49.2% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 65)	(*n* = 3,255)
Intentions to use (Items 237–239)	27.7% (± 10.9%)	27.9% (± 1.9%)

Family Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 38)	(*n* = 2,213)
Poor family management (Items 244–251)	29.0% (± 14.4%)	39.2% (± 2.3%)
	(*n* = 74)	(*n* = 3,575)
Antisocial behavior among familiar adults (Items 240–243)	35.1% (± 10.9%)	39.5% (± 2.9%)

Protective Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 77)	(*n* = 3,687)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 171, 175–178)	53.3% (± 11.2%)	50.7% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 77)	(*n* = 3,754)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 172–174)	54.6% (± 11.1%)	54.9% (± 1.8%)

School Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 75)	(*n* = 3,682)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 186–190)	66.7% (± 10.7%)	62.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 77)	(*n* = 3,735)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 191–194)	57.1% (± 11.1%)	52.1% (± 2.2%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 74)	(*n* = 3,581)
Social skills (Items 209–212)	67.6% (± 10.7%)	69.2% (± 1.7%)
	(*n* = 73)	(*n* = 3,628)
Belief in the moral order (Items 205–208)	75.3% (± 9.9%)	66.1% (± 1.6%)

Family Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 40)	(*n* = 2,224)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 252–254)	77.5% (± 13.0%)	63.3% (± 2.1%)
	(*n* = 40)	(*n* = 2,215)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 255–258)	80.0% (± 12.4%)	66.1% (± 2.0%)

Number of Risk or Protective Factors (Excluding optional Family scales)

Although individual risk and protective factors serve as modest predictors of problem behaviors, students with multiple risk factors (or few protective factors) are much more likely to use ATOD or engage in other problem behaviors than are their peers. This section reports the percentage of students with given numbers of risk and protective factors. The number of risk factors was calculated only for students who answered enough items to receive scores on all risk factors included in the survey; the number of protective factors was similarly calculated. Readers should remember as they interpret the results that the number of risk factors included in the survey has changed over time.

Number of Risk Factors	Local (n = 58)		State (n = 2,852)	
3 or fewer	50.0%	(± 12.9%)	46.5%	(± 3.1%)
4 to 6	31.0	(± 11.9)	24.7	(± 1.7)
7 to 10*	10.3	(± 7.8)	19.6	(± 2.1)
11 to 14*	8.6	(± 7.2)	9.3	(± 1.2)

* Maximum of 6 on the elementary version

Number of Protective Factors	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 3,483)	
0 to 1	13.5%	(± 7.8%)	16.5%	(± 1.6%)
2 to 3	27.0	(± 10.1)	30.1	(± 1.4)
4 to 5*	43.2	(± 11.3)	36.2	(± 1.7)
6*	16.2	(± 8.4)	17.2	(± 1.7)

* Maximum of 3 on the elementary version

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors reported in the previous section.

Community Domain

157. I like my neighborhood.	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 3,728)	
a. NO!	6.8%	(± 5.7%)	6.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	14.9	(± 8.1)	12.2	(± 1.3)
c. yes	50.0	(± 11.4)	58.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	28.4	(± 10.3)	22.9	(± 1.7)

158. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	Local (n = 75)		State (n = 3,726)	
a. NO!	12.0%	(± 7.4%)	9.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	21.3	(± 9.3)	25.3	(± 1.8)
c. yes	38.7	(± 11.0)	40.2	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	28.0	(± 10.2)	24.8	(± 1.3)

159. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 3,707)	
a. NO!	34.3%	(± 10.9%)	28.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	31.5	(± 10.7)	44.2	(± 2.0)
c. yes	21.9	(± 9.5)	19.3	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	12.3	(± 7.5)	7.9	(± 1.0)

160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?

	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 3,748)	
a. Very wrong	75.3%	(± 9.6%)	69.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	18.2	(± 8.6)	20.6	(± 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	5.2	(± 5.0)	7.3	(± 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3	(± 2.5)	2.8	(± 0.5)

161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?

	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 3,745)	
a. Very wrong	61.8%	(± 10.9%)	54.5%	(± 1.9%)
b. Wrong	29.0	(± 10.2)	31.6	(± 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	7.9	(± 6.1)	10.9	(± 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3	(± 2.6)	3.1	(± 0.5)

162. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?

	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 3,746)	
a. Very wrong	55.8%	(± 11.1%)	57.6%	(± 2.1%)
b. Wrong	28.6	(± 10.1)	27.3	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	13.0	(± 7.5)	11.0	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	2.6	(± 3.5)	4.1	(± 0.5)

163. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 3,705)	
a. NO!	14.3%	(± 7.8%)	18.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	44.2	(± 11.1)	45.8	(± 1.9)
c. yes	28.6	(± 10.1)	26.3	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	13.0	(± 7.5)	9.9	(± 1.2)

164. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 3,698)	
a. NO!	7.8%	(± 6.0%)	9.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	33.8	(± 10.6)	26.8	(± 1.7)
c. yes	23.4	(± 9.5)	33.4	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	35.1	(± 10.7)	29.9	(± 2.3)

165. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 3,706)	
a. NO!	7.9%	(± 6.1%)	15.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	44.7	(± 11.2)	36.2	(± 1.7)
c. yes	29.0	(± 10.2)	31.2	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	18.4	(± 8.7)	17.0	(± 1.4)

166. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 3,740)	
a. Very hard	44.7%	(± 11.2%)	35.2%	(± 1.7%)
b. Sort of hard	18.4	(± 8.7)	26.5	(± 1.5)
c. Sort of easy	22.4	(± 9.4)	20.5	(± 1.4)
d. Very easy	14.5	(± 7.9)	17.8	(± 1.5)

167. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (n = 75)		State (n = 3,737)	
a. Very hard	41.3%	(± 11.2%)	37.4%	(± 2.3%)
b. Sort of hard	18.7	(± 8.8)	23.2	(± 1.3)
c. Sort of easy	17.3	(± 8.6)	17.8	(± 1.3)
d. Very easy	22.7	(± 9.5)	21.5	(± 1.8)

168. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (n = 75)		State (n = 3,738)	
a. Very hard	58.7%	(± 11.2%)	56.6%	(± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	18.7	(± 8.8)	16.9	(± 1.5)
c. Sort of easy	14.7	(± 8.0)	13.9	(± 1.3)
d. Very easy	8.0	(± 6.2)	12.6	(± 1.4)

169. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (n = 75)		State (n = 3,727)	
a. Very hard	65.3%	(± 10.8%)	73.9%	(± 1.9%)
b. Sort of hard	18.7	(± 8.8)	15.2	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	9.3	(± 6.6)	6.8	(± 0.8)
d. Very easy	6.7	(± 5.6)	4.0	(± 0.7)

170. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 3,683)	
a. Very hard	63.0%	(± 11.1%)	63.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Sort of hard	17.8	(± 8.8)	19.6	(± 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	11.0	(± 7.2)	9.0	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	8.2	(± 6.3)	7.9	(± 1.0)

171. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

	Local (n = 77)		State (n = 3,760)	
a. NO!	11.7%	(± 7.2%)	11.7%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	13.0	(± 7.5)	16.4	(± 1.3)
c. yes	44.2	(± 11.1)	36.4	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	31.2	(± 10.4)	35.5	(± 1.6)

172. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.

	Local (n = 77)		State (n = 3,745)	
a. NO!	20.8%	(± 9.1%)	23.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	26.0	(± 9.8)	30.9	(± 1.5)
c. yes	31.2	(± 10.4)	32.6	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	22.1	(± 9.3)	13.4	(± 1.2)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

	Local (n = 77)		State (n = 3,743)	
a. NO!	20.8%	(± 9.1%)	17.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	18.2	(± 8.6)	23.7	(± 1.4)
c. yes	35.1	(± 10.7)	38.2	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	26.0	(± 9.8)	21.0	(± 1.5)

174. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 3,729)	
a. NO!	18.2%	(± 8.6%)	16.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	23.4	(± 9.5)	23.6	(± 1.1)
c. yes	35.1	(± 10.7)	40.8	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	23.4	(± 9.5)	19.3	(± 1.2)

Which of the following activities do you regularly participate in:

175. Sports teams?	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 3,742)	
a. Yes	73.7%	(± 9.9%)	65.5%	(± 2.3%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	17.1	(± 8.5)	29.1	(± 2.0)
c. No, because this activity is not available	9.2	(± 6.5)	5.5	(± 0.8)

176. Scouting (such as Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Brownies, Camp Fire Boys & Girls, etc.)?	Local (*n* = 78)		State (*n* = 3,707)	
a. Yes	12.8%	(± 7.4%)	10.0%	(± 1.3%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	73.1	(± 9.9)	76.5	(± 2.0)
c. No, because this activity is not available	14.1	(± 7.7)	13.5	(± 1.8)

177. Arts groups (such as art, music, drama, dance, etc.)?	Local (*n* = 78)		State (*n* = 3,714)	
a. Yes	39.7%	(± 10.9%)	41.1%	(± 2.9%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	48.7	(± 11.1)	47.7	(± 2.5)
c. No, because this activity is not available	11.5	(± 7.1)	11.2	(± 1.6)

178. Service or social clubs (such as Boys and Girls Clubs, 4-H Clubs, church youth groups, etc.)?	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 3,706)	
a. Yes	43.4%	(± 11.2%)	38.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	38.2	(± 10.9)	51.7	(± 2.0)
c. No, because this activity is not available	18.4	(± 8.7)	9.7	(± 1.5)

School Domain

179. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (*n* = 73)		State (*n* = 3,656)	
a. Almost always	27.4%	(± 10.3%)	21.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Often	28.8	(± 10.4)	26.9	(± 1.5)
c. Sometimes	27.4	(± 10.3)	32.1	(± 1.6)
d. Seldom	11.0	(± 7.2)	12.9	(± 1.2)
e. Never	5.5	(± 5.2)	6.3	(± 1.0)

180. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (*n* = 78)		State (*n* = 3,754)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	19.2%	(± 8.8%)	8.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. Quite interesting	34.6	(± 10.6)	27.0	(± 1.7)
c. Fairly interesting	30.8	(± 10.3)	39.1	(± 1.5)
d. Slightly dull	10.3	(± 6.7)	16.4	(± 1.2)
e. Very dull	5.1	(± 4.9)	9.0	(± 1.2)

181. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (n = 78)		State (n = 3,772)	
a. Very important	51.3%	(± 11.1%)	38.8%	(± 2.5%)
b. Quite important	21.8	(± 9.2)	29.3	(± 1.4)
c. Fairly important	18.0	(± 8.5)	19.2	(± 1.5)
d. Slightly important	7.7	(± 5.9)	9.3	(± 1.0)
e. Not at all important	1.3	(± 2.5)	3.5	(± 0.8)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

182. Enjoy being in school?	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 7,019)	
a. Never	10.0%	(± 5.0%)	9.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. Seldom	12.9	(± 5.5)	15.2	(± 0.9)
c. Sometimes	27.1	(± 7.4)	30.4	(± 1.1)
d. Often	31.4	(± 7.7)	26.5	(± 1.2)
e. Almost always	18.6	(± 6.4)	18.2	(± 1.1)

183. Hate being in school?	Local (n = 76)		State (n = 3,698)	
a. Never	15.8%	(± 8.2%)	11.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Seldom	25.0	(± 9.7)	28.3	(± 1.9)
c. Sometimes	32.9	(± 10.6)	37.3	(± 1.9)
d. Often	19.7	(± 9.0)	13.9	(± 1.0)
e. Almost always	6.6	(± 5.6)	9.3	(± 1.0)

184. Try to do your best work in school?	Local (n = 77)		State (n = 3,753)	
a. Never	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	2.8%	(± 0.6%)
b. Seldom	3.9	(± 4.3)	5.9	(± 0.8)
c. Sometimes	13.0	(± 7.5)	12.5	(± 1.1)
d. Often	31.2	(± 10.4)	28.1	(± 1.4)
e. Almost always	52.0	(± 11.2)	50.7	(± 2.0)

185. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	Local (n = 76)		State (n = 3,716)	
a. None	81.6%	(± 8.7%)	85.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1	13.2	(± 7.6)	6.4	(± 0.8)
c. 2	1.3	(± 2.6)	2.7	(± 0.6)
d. 3	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.4	(± 0.7)
e. 4–5	1.3	(± 2.6)	1.6	(± 0.5)
f. 6–10	2.6	(± 3.6)	0.7	(± 0.3)
g. 11 or more	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)

186. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	Local (n = 75)		State (n = 3,686)	
a. NO!	13.3%	(± 7.7%)	20.3%	(± 1.9%)
b. no	41.3	(± 11.2)	30.0	(± 1.5)
c. yes	34.7	(± 10.8)	40.4	(± 2.3)
d. YES!	10.7	(± 7.0)	9.3	(± 1.0)

187. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Local (*n* = 74)		State (*n* = 3,689)	
a. NO!	1.4%	(± 2.6%)	6.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	13.5	(± 7.8)	16.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	55.4	(± 11.3)	49.3	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	29.7	(± 10.4)	27.8	(± 1.5)

188. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Local (*n* = 75)		State (*n* = 3,663)	
a. NO!	20.0%	(± 9.1%)	20.2%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	36.0	(± 10.9)	40.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	34.7	(± 10.8)	30.5	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	9.3	(± 6.6)	9.0	(± 1.0)

189. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Local (*n* = 135)		State (*n* = 6,893)	
a. NO![A] / Definitely NOT true[B]	0.7%	(± 1.5%)	3.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. no[A] / Mostly not true[B]	7.4	(± 4.4)	6.5	(± 0.8)
c. yes[A] / Mostly true[B]	41.5	(± 8.3)	37.8	(± 1.7)
d. YES! [A] / Definitely true[B]	50.4	(± 8.4)	51.9	(± 2.4)

190. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Local (*n* = 75)		State (*n* = 3,694)	
a. NO!	1.3%	(± 2.6%)	4.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	13.3	(± 7.7)	13.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	49.3	(± 11.3)	51.2	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	36.0	(± 10.9)	30.6	(± 1.8)

191. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 3,743)	
a. NO!	5.2%	(± 5.0%)	6.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	11.7	(± 7.2)	16.8	(± 1.7)
c. yes	53.3	(± 11.2)	53.9	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	29.9	(± 10.2)	22.6	(± 1.6)

192. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 3,723)	
a. NO!	22.1%	(± 9.3%)	24.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	36.4	(± 10.8)	37.7	(± 1.7)
c. yes	27.3	(± 10.0)	27.8	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	14.3	(± 7.8)	9.7	(± 1.1)

193. I feel safe at my school.

	Local (*n* = 148)		State (*n* = 7,355)	
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	5.4%	(± 3.6%)	7.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	16.9	(± 6.0)	13.3	(± 1.4)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	48.7	(± 8.1)	54.3	(± 1.4)
d. YES! [A,C] / Definitely true[B]	29.1	(± 7.3)	25.3	(± 2.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

194. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 3,702)	
a. NO!	10.5%	(± 6.9%)	16.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	42.1	(± 11.1)	33.9	(± 1.5)
c. yes	30.3	(± 10.3)	39.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	17.1	(± 8.5)	10.2	(± 1.3)

195. Putting them all together, what were your grades (like)[A,C] last year?	Local (*n* = 136)		State (*n* = 6,924)	
a. Mostly As	39.7%	(± 8.2%)	40.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Mostly Bs	32.4	(± 7.9)	32.3	(± 1.5)
c. Mostly Cs	19.1	(± 6.6)	17.9	(± 1.4)
d. Mostly Ds	5.2	(± 3.7)	5.4	(± 0.7)
e. Mostly Fs	3.7	(± 3.2)	3.9	(± 0.6)

196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 3,704)	
a. NO!	7.8%	(± 6.0%)	9.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	26.0	(± 9.8)	29.6	(± 1.7)
c. yes	52.0	(± 11.2)	43.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	14.3	(± 7.8)	17.4	(± 0.9)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

197. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Local (*n* = 75)		State (*n* = 3,697)	
a. No risk	9.3%	(± 6.6%)	3.5%	(± 0.9%)
b. Slight risk	9.3	(± 6.6)	3.7	(± 0.7)
c. Moderate risk	6.7	(± 5.6)	10.0	(± 1.1)
d. Great risk	69.3	(± 10.4)	77.6	(± 1.9)
e. Not sure	5.3	(± 5.1)	5.1	(± 0.8)

198. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (*n* = 75)		State (*n* = 3,690)	
a. No risk	14.7%	(± 8.0%)	15.3%	(± 1.5%)
b. Slight risk	25.3	(± 9.9)	25.8	(± 1.8)
c. Moderate risk	33.3	(± 10.7)	25.3	(± 1.3)
d. Great risk	20.0	(± 9.1)	26.9	(± 1.9)
e. Not sure	6.7	(± 5.6)	6.7	(± 0.8)

199. Smoke marijuana regularly?	Local (*n* = 74)		State (*n* = 3,677)	
a. No risk	6.8%	(± 5.7%)	5.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. Slight risk	8.1	(± 6.2)	6.7	(± 0.7)
c. Moderate risk	5.4	(± 5.2)	12.9	(± 1.2)
d. Great risk	68.9	(± 10.6)	67.2	(± 2.1)
e. Not sure	10.8	(± 7.1)	7.5	(± 1.0)

200.	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	Local (*n* = 74)		State (*n* = 3,683)	
	a. No risk	16.2%	(± 8.4%)	14.0%	(± 1.3%)
	b. Slight risk	17.6	(± 8.7)	22.6	(± 1.4)
	c. Moderate risk	28.4	(± 10.3)	30.4	(± 1.4)
	d. Great risk	31.1	(± 10.6)	26.7	(± 1.8)
	e. Not sure	6.8	(± 5.7)	6.3	(± 1.0)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

201.	Smoked cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 71)		State (*n* = 3,622)	
	a. No or very little chance	69.0%	(± 10.8%)	60.3%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Little chance	14.1	(± 8.1)	19.4	(± 1.6)
	c. Some chance	12.7	(± 7.7)	12.5	(± 1.2)
	d. Pretty good chance	4.2	(± 4.7)	4.9	(± 0.8)
	e. Very good chance	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.0	(± 0.7)

202.	Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (*n* = 73)		State (*n* = 3,610)	
	a. No or very little chance	60.3%	(± 11.2%)	56.8%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Little chance	21.9	(± 9.5)	20.2	(± 1.5)
	c. Some chance	13.7	(± 7.9)	13.8	(± 1.1)
	d. Pretty good chance	2.7	(± 3.7)	6.2	(± 0.9)
	e. Very good chance	1.4	(± 2.7)	3.0	(± 0.5)

203.	Smoked marijuana?	Local (*n* = 72)		State (*n* = 3,601)	
	a. No or very little chance	68.1%	(± 10.8%)	57.4%	(± 2.6%)
	b. Little chance	11.1	(± 7.3)	16.3	(± 1.3)
	c. Some chance	9.7	(± 6.9)	12.3	(± 1.1)
	d. Pretty good chance	8.3	(± 6.4)	7.9	(± 1.0)
	e. Very good chance	2.8	(± 3.8)	6.2	(± 1.1)

204.	Carried a handgun?	Local (*n* = 73)		State (*n* = 3,609)	
	a. No or very little chance	76.7%	(± 9.7%)	73.2%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Little chance	11.0	(± 7.2)	12.2	(± 1.2)
	c. Some chance	4.1	(± 4.6)	7.3	(± 1.1)
	d. Pretty good chance	8.2	(± 6.3)	3.4	(± 0.7)
	e. Very good chance	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.9	(± 0.7)

205.	I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	Local (*n* = 73)		State (*n* = 3,624)	
	a. NO!	63.0%	(± 11.1%)	55.7%	(± 1.8%)
	b. no	23.3	(± 9.7)	30.6	(± 1.6)
	c. yes	9.6	(± 6.8)	8.6	(± 0.9)
	d. YES!	4.1	(± 4.6)	5.1	(± 0.7)

206.	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	Local (*n* = 73)		State (*n* = 3,624)	
	a. NO!	45.2%	(± 11.4%)	43.6%	(± 2.0%)
	b. no	42.5	(± 11.3)	33.8	(± 1.7)
	c. yes	8.2	(± 6.3)	17.5	(± 1.5)
	d. YES!	4.1	(± 4.6)	5.1	(± 0.7)

	Local (n = 72)		State (n = 3,608)	
207. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.				
a. NO!	33.3%	(± 10.9%)	29.9%	(± 1.9%)
b. no	13.9	(± 8.0)	26.1	(± 1.5)
c. yes	33.3	(± 10.9)	24.0	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	19.4	(± 9.2)	20.0	(± 1.5)

	Local (n = 72)		State (n = 3,616)	
208. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.				
a. NO!	11.1%	(± 7.3%)	7.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	6.9	(± 5.9)	9.7	(± 1.2)
c. yes	27.8	(± 10.4)	37.5	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	54.2	(± 11.5)	45.7	(± 1.7)

	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 3,602)	
209. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?				
a. Ignore her	23.0%	(± 9.6%)	17.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	10.8	(± 7.1)	10.8	(± 1.3)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	44.6	(± 11.3)	41.4	(± 1.8)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	21.6	(± 9.4)	30.8	(± 1.8)

	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 3,571)	
210. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?				
a. Leave the house anyway	10.8%	(± 7.1%)	7.3%	(± 0.9%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	63.5	(± 11.0)	71.4	(± 1.7)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	21.6	(± 9.4)	12.3	(± 1.5)
d. Get into an argument with her	4.1	(± 4.5)	9.1	(± 1.1)

	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 3,571)	
211. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?				
a. Push the person back	18.9%	(± 8.9%)	11.5%	(± 1.1%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	28.4	(± 10.3)	40.2	(± 2.1)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	35.1	(± 10.9)	31.7	(± 1.6)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	17.6	(± 8.7)	16.6	(± 1.1)

	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 3,549)	
212. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?				
a. Drink it	19.2%	(± 9.0%)	18.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	34.3	(± 10.9)	40.9	(± 1.7)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	32.9	(± 10.8)	30.0	(± 1.6)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	13.7	(± 7.9)	10.4	(± 1.0)

213. How old were you the first time you smoked marijuana?	Local (n = 138)		State (n = 7,073)	
a. Never have	82.6%	(± 6.3%)	84.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	5.1	(± 3.7)	2.9	(± 0.5)
c. 11	2.2	(± 2.4)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 12	6.5	(± 4.1)	4.9	(± 0.7)
e. 13	1.5	(± 2.0)	4.3	(± 0.5)
f. 14	1.5	(± 2.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.2	(± 0.1)

[Item 214 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

215. How old were you the first time you smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 3,479)	
a. Never have	79.4%	(± 9.6%)	71.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	10.3	(± 7.2)	13.2	(± 1.7)
c. 11	5.9	(± 5.6)	5.5	(± 0.8)
d. 12	1.5	(± 2.9)	4.9	(± 1.0)
e. 13	1.5	(± 2.9)	4.2	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	1.5	(± 2.9)	0.3	(± 0.2)

216. How old were you the first time you[A] (How old were you when you first)[B] had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Local (n = 136)		State (n = 7,060)	
a. Never have	56.6%	(± 8.3%)	55.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	16.9	(± 6.3)	17.6	(± 1.1)
c. 11	5.2	(± 3.7)	8.0	(± 0.7)
d. 12	10.3	(± 5.1)	9.0	(± 0.9)
e. 13	8.1	(± 4.6)	8.4	(± 0.6)
f. 14	2.9	(± 2.8)	1.0	(± 0.3)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)

[Item 217 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

218. How old were you the first time you began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 3,455)	
a. Never have	85.3%	(± 8.4%)	87.4%	(± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger	4.4	(± 4.9)	2.2	(± 0.5)
c. 11	1.5	(± 2.9)	1.9	(± 0.5)
d. 12	4.4	(± 4.9)	3.0	(± 0.6)
e. 13	4.4	(± 4.9)	4.3	(± 0.7)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)

How old were you when you first:

		Local (*n* = 66)	State (*n* = 3,438)
219. Got suspended from school?			
a. Never have		75.8% (± 10.3%)	77.7% (± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger		9.1 (± 6.9)	7.7 (± 1.3)
c. 11		4.6 (± 5.0)	4.7 (± 0.9)
d. 12		9.1 (± 6.9)	5.2 (± 0.9)
e. 13		1.5 (± 3.0)	4.3 (± 0.7)
f. 14		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.3 (± 0.2)
g. 15		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.0 (± 0.0)
h. 16		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.0 (± 0.0)
i. 17 or older		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.1 (± 0.1)

		Local (*n* = 64)	State (*n* = 3,433)
220. Got arrested?			
a. Never have		90.6% (± 7.2%)	91.6% (± 1.1%)
b. 10 or younger		6.3 (± 5.9)	2.2 (± 0.5)
c. 11		1.6 (± 3.0)	1.5 (± 0.5)
d. 12		1.6 (± 3.0)	2.0 (± 0.4)
e. 13		0.0 (± 0.0)	2.1 (± 0.5)
f. 14		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.4 (± 0.2)
g. 15		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.0 (± 0.1)
h. 16		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.0 (± 0.1)
i. 17 or older		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.2 (± 0.1)

		Local (*n* = 65)	State (*n* = 3,432)
221. Carried a handgun?			
a. Never have		93.9% (± 5.8%)	90.4% (± 1.3%)
b. 10 or younger		0.0 (± 0.0)	3.6 (± 0.7)
c. 11		1.5 (± 3.0)	1.7 (± 0.5)
d. 12		3.1 (± 4.2)	1.5 (± 0.3)
e. 13		1.5 (± 3.0)	1.8 (± 0.5)
f. 14		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.6 (± 0.3)
g. 15		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.1 (± 0.1)
h. 16		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.0 (± 0.1)
i. 17 or older		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.2 (± 0.2)

		Local (*n* = 64)	State (*n* = 3,413)
222. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?			
a. Never have		85.9% (± 8.5%)	84.3% (± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger		6.3 (± 5.9)	5.7 (± 0.9)
c. 11		1.6 (± 3.0)	2.4 (± 0.5)
d. 12		1.6 (± 3.0)	3.2 (± 0.6)
e. 13		4.7 (± 5.2)	3.5 (± 0.6)
f. 14		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.6 (± 0.3)
g. 15		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.1 (± 0.1)
h. 16		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.0 (± 0.0)
i. 17 or older		0.0 (± 0.0)	0.2 (± 0.2)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

223. Take a handgun to school?

	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 3,390)
a. Very wrong	86.4%	(± 8.3%)	85.5% (± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	12.1	(± 7.9)	11.2 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.3 (± 0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	1.5	(± 3.0)	1.0 (± 0.4)

224. Steal anything worth more than $5?

	Local (*n* = 65)		State (*n* = 3,362)
a. Very wrong	67.7%	(± 11.4%)	60.3% (± 2.3%)
b. Wrong	26.2	(± 10.7)	25.8 (± 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	3.1	(± 4.2)	10.0 (± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	3.1	(± 4.2)	3.9 (± 0.6)

225. Steal anything worth less than $5?

	Local (*n* = 65)		State (*n* = 3,370)
a. Very wrong	58.5%	(± 12.0%)	46.7% (± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	20.0	(± 9.7)	27.4 (± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	15.4	(± 8.8)	18.2 (± 1.5)
d. Not wrong at all	6.2	(± 5.8)	7.7 (± 1.0)

226. Pick a fight with someone?

	Local (*n* = 65)		State (*n* = 3,357)
a. Very wrong	46.2%	(± 12.1%)	43.3% (± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	32.3	(± 11.4)	31.5 (± 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	13.9	(± 8.4)	18.4 (± 1.3)
d. Not wrong at all	7.7	(± 6.5)	6.9 (± 1.0)

227. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Local (*n* = 62)		State (*n* = 3,349)
a. Very wrong	82.3%	(± 9.5%)	68.7% (± 1.9%)
b. Wrong	9.7	(± 7.4)	21.3 (± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	6.5	(± 6.1)	7.4 (± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	1.6	(± 3.1)	2.7 (± 0.6)

228. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Local (*n* = 65)		State (*n* = 3,337)
a. Very wrong	72.3%	(± 10.9%)	58.9% (± 2.3%)
b. Wrong	21.5	(± 10.0)	27.1 (± 1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	3.1	(± 4.2)	10.6 (± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.1	(± 4.2)	3.5 (± 0.7)

229. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Local (*n* = 64)		State (*n* = 3,351)
a. Very wrong	70.3%	(± 11.2%)	61.8% (± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	18.8	(± 9.6)	21.3 (± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	9.4	(± 7.2)	11.8 (± 1.3)
d. Not wrong at all	1.6	(± 3.0)	5.1 (± 0.8)

	Local (*n* = 113)		State (*n* = 6,087)	
230. Smoke cigarettes?				
a. Very wrong	73.5%	(± 8.2%)	68.8%	(± 1.9%)
b. Wrong	17.7	(± 7.0)	19.4	(± 1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	5.3	(± 4.1)	8.4	(± 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	3.5	(± 3.4)	3.4	(± 0.5)

	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 3,372)	
231. Smoke marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	86.4%	(± 8.3%)	72.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	7.6	(± 6.4)	14.8	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	1.5	(± 3.0)	7.9	(± 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	4.6	(± 5.0)	5.1	(± 0.8)

	Local (*n* = 65)		State (*n* = 3,372)	
232. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?				
a. Very wrong	93.9%	(± 5.8%)	86.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Wrong	3.1	(± 4.2)	9.5	(± 1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	3.1	(± 4.2)	2.9	(± 0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:

	Local (*n* = 63)		State (*n* = 3,292)	
233. Smoked cigarettes?				
a. None	69.8%	(± 11.3%)	71.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1	12.7	(± 8.2)	13.4	(± 1.3)
c. 2	7.9	(± 6.7)	5.4	(± 0.9)
d. 3	1.6	(± 3.1)	3.2	(± 0.7)
e. 4	7.9	(± 6.7)	6.3	(± 1.0)

	Local (*n* = 62)		State (*n* = 3,276)	
234. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?				
a. None	58.1%	(± 12.3%)	62.4%	(± 2.6%)
b. 1	16.1	(± 9.2)	15.6	(± 1.3)
c. 2	11.3	(± 7.9)	7.6	(± 0.9)
d. 3	6.5	(± 6.1)	4.6	(± 0.7)
e. 4	8.1	(± 6.8)	9.8	(± 1.3)

	Local (*n* = 63)		State (*n* = 3,278)	
235. Used marijuana?				
a. None	77.8%	(± 10.3%)	73.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1	9.5	(± 7.3)	11.2	(± 1.2)
c. 2	3.2	(± 4.3)	4.7	(± 1.0)
d. 3	1.6	(± 3.1)	3.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	7.9	(± 6.7)	7.2	(± 1.1)

	Local (*n* = 63)		State (*n* = 3,269)	
236. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?				
a. None	90.5%	(± 7.3%)	92.1%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1	3.2	(± 4.3)	4.1	(± 0.8)
c. 2	1.6	(± 3.1)	1.4	(± 0.5)
d. 3	1.6	(± 3.1)	0.7	(± 0.3)
e. 4	3.2	(± 4.3)	1.7	(± 0.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

	Local	State
237. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	(*n* = 65)	(*n* = 3,255)
a. NO!	75.4% (± 10.5%)	75.2% (± 1.6%)
b. no	20.0 (± 9.7)	19.2 (± 1.4)
c. yes	4.6 (± 5.1)	3.9 (± 0.8)
d. YES!	0.0 (± 0.0)	1.6 (± 0.4)

	Local	State
238. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	(*n* = 65)	(*n* = 3,236)
a. NO!	43.1% (± 12.1%)	35.3% (± 2.0%)
b. no	18.5 (± 9.4)	24.4 (± 1.9)
c. yes	30.8 (± 11.2)	32.3 (± 2.1)
d. YES!	7.7 (± 6.5)	8.0 (± 1.0)

	Local	State
239. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	(*n* = 65)	(*n* = 3,242)
a. NO!	83.1% (± 9.1%)	78.8% (± 1.8%)
b. no	7.7 (± 6.5)	13.8 (± 1.5)
c. yes	6.2 (± 5.8)	4.2 (± 0.7)
d. YES!	3.1 (± 4.2)	3.3 (± 0.6)

Family Domain

About how many adults have you known personally who in the past year have:

	Local	State
240. Used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	(*n* = 75)	(*n* = 3,578)
a. None	53.3% (± 11.3%)	55.2% (± 2.6%)
b. 1 adult	20.0 (± 9.1)	16.4 (± 1.0)
c. 2 adults	4.0 (± 4.4)	7.9 (± 1.0)
d. 3–4 adults	12.0 (± 7.4)	7.2 (± 0.9)
e. 5 or more adults	10.7 (± 7.0)	13.2 (± 1.6)

	Local	State
241. Sold or dealt drugs?	(*n* = 74)	(*n* = 3,578)
a. None	73.0% (± 10.1%)	74.2% (± 2.5%)
b. 1 adult	17.6 (± 8.7)	11.9 (± 1.3)
c. 2 adults	2.7 (± 3.7)	5.6 (± 1.1)
d. 3–4 adults	2.7 (± 3.7)	3.3 (± 0.7)
e. 5 or more adults	4.1 (± 4.5)	5.1 (± 1.0)

	Local	State
242. Done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	(*n* = 74)	(*n* = 3,572)
a. None	67.6% (± 10.7%)	71.4% (± 2.4%)
b. 1 adult	12.2 (± 7.4)	13.5 (± 1.2)
c. 2 adults	5.4 (± 5.2)	5.3 (± 0.7)
d. 3–4 adults	12.2 (± 7.4)	4.0 (± 0.7)
e. 5 or more adults	2.7 (± 3.7)	5.9 (± 1.0)

243. Gotten drunk or high?	Local (*n* = 72)		State (*n* = 3,554)	
a. None	50.0%	(± 11.6%)	42.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 adult	16.7	(± 8.6)	18.2	(± 1.3)
c. 2 adults	5.6	(± 5.3)	8.2	(± 1.0)
d. 3–4 adults	6.9	(± 5.9)	8.8	(± 0.9)
e. 5 or more adults	20.8	(± 9.4)	22.7	(± 2.0)

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

244. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.[†]	Local (*n* = 38)		State (*n* = 2,230)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	4.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	6.2	(± 1.2)
c. yes	36.8	(± 15.4)	33.6	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	63.2	(± 15.4)	55.5	(± 2.2)

245. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?[†]	Local (*n* = 38)		State (*n* = 2,217)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(± 7.1%)	7.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	7.9	(± 8.6)	13.3	(± 1.5)
c. yes	31.6	(± 14.8)	31.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	55.3	(± 15.8)	48.1	(± 2.4)

246. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.[†]	Local (*n* = 38)		State (*n* = 2,214)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(± 7.1%)	4.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	7.9	(± 8.6)	10.0	(± 1.2)
c. yes	39.5	(± 15.6)	37.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	47.4	(± 15.9)	48.1	(± 1.9)

247. The rules in my family are clear.[†]	Local (*n* = 38)		State (*n* = 2,202)	
a. NO!	10.5%	(± 9.8%)	5.4%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	10.5	(± 9.8)	9.2	(± 1.2)
c. yes	21.1	(± 13.0)	34.5	(± 2.8)
d. YES!	57.9	(± 15.7)	50.9	(± 2.4)

248. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.[†]	Local (*n* = 38)		State (*n* = 2,200)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(± 7.1%)	5.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	5.3	(± 7.1)	7.8	(± 1.3)
c. yes	15.8	(± 11.6)	22.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	73.7	(± 14.0)	64.1	(± 2.8)

249. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?[†]	Local (*n* = 36)		State (*n* = 2,179)	
a. NO!	16.7%	(± 12.2%)	12.0%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	8.3	(± 9.0)	20.9	(± 2.3)
c. yes	16.7	(± 12.2)	25.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	58.3	(± 16.1)	41.4	(± 2.5)

250. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?[†]

	Local (n = 36)		State (n = 2,176)	
a. NO!	11.1%	(± 10.3%)	6.8%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	2.8	(± 5.4)	10.1	(± 1.5)
c. yes	2.8	(± 5.4)	22.3	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	83.3	(± 12.2)	60.9	(± 2.4)

251. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?[†]

	Local (n = 37)		State (n = 2,180)	
a. NO!	2.7%	(± 5.2%)	7.1%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	10.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	29.7	(± 14.7)	26.7	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	67.6	(± 15.1)	55.6	(± 2.3)

252. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.[†]

	Local (n = 40)		State (n = 2,233)	
a. NO!	2.5%	(± 4.8%)	8.9%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	10.0	(± 9.3)	17.0	(± 1.5)
c. yes	47.5	(± 15.5)	38.0	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	40.0	(± 15.2)	36.1	(± 2.1)

253. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.[†]

	Local (n = 38)		State (n = 2,204)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(± 7.1%)	13.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	15.8	(± 11.6)	20.4	(± 1.5)
c. yes	31.6	(± 14.8)	35.2	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	47.4	(± 15.9)	30.9	(± 1.6)

254. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.[†]

	Local (n = 40)		State (n = 2,206)	
a. NO!	2.5%	(± 4.8%)	9.3%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	10.0	(± 9.3)	13.0	(± 1.7)
c. yes	27.5	(± 13.9)	34.6	(± 2.3)
d. YES!	60.0	(± 15.2)	43.2	(± 2.2)

255. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.[†]

	Local (n = 40)		State (n = 2,214)	
a. Never or almost never	2.5%	(± 4.8%)	8.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. Sometimes	22.5	(± 13.0)	22.0	(± 1.8)
c. Often	15.0	(± 11.1)	30.0	(± 2.0)
d. All the time	60.0	(± 15.2)	39.8	(± 2.0)

256. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?[†]

	Local (n = 40)		State (n = 2,214)	
a. Never or almost never	2.5%	(± 4.8%)	9.5%	(± 1.3%)
b. Sometimes	20.0	(± 12.4)	23.0	(± 1.8)
c. Often	22.5	(± 13.0)	30.4	(± 1.8)
d. All the time	55.0	(± 15.4)	37.1	(± 2.0)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

257. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad?[†]	Local (*n* = 39)		State (*n* = 2,178)	
a. NO!	2.6%	(± 5.0%)	10.3%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	5.1	(± 6.9)	9.7	(± 1.6)
c. yes	35.9	(± 15.1)	32.3	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	56.4	(± 15.6)	47.7	(± 2.1)

258. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom?[†]	Local (*n* = 40)		State (*n* = 2,205)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	5.4%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	7.5	(± 8.2)	7.1	(± 1.1)
c. yes	22.5	(± 13.0)	35.0	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	70.0	(± 14.2)	52.5	(± 2.2)

259. How often does a parent or guardian ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?[†]	Local (*n* = 35)		State (*n* = 1,876)	
a. All of the time	60.0%	(± 16.2%)	64.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Most of the time	17.1	(± 12.5)	21.8	(± 1.6)
c. Some of the time	11.4	(± 10.5)	6.1	(± 0.9)
d. Seldom	5.7	(± 7.7)	3.8	(± 1.0)
e. Never	5.7	(± 7.7)	3.7	(± 0.7)

260. My parents or guardians encourage me to be the best I can be.[†]	Local (*n* = 35)		State (*n* = 1,855)	
a. Strongly agree	48.6%	(± 16.6%)	62.2%	(± 2.1%)
b. Agree	31.4	(± 15.4)	25.0	(± 1.8)
c. Not sure	8.6	(± 9.3)	7.9	(± 1.1)
d. Disagree	11.4	(± 10.5)	2.3	(± 0.7)
e. Strongly disagree	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)

261. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?[†]	Local (*n* = 36)		State (*n* = 1,890)	
a. Almost every month	5.6%	(± 7.5%)	6.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Some months but not every month	8.3	(± 9.0)	5.2	(± 1.1)
c. Only 1–2 months	2.8	(± 5.4)	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	83.3	(± 12.2)	83.8	(± 2.4)

[Item 262 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]